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# **Common Workflow Language reference implementation**

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This is the reference implementation of the Common Workflow Language. It is intended to be feature complete and provide comprehensive validation of CWL files as well as provide other tools related to working with CWL.



## CWLTOOL COMMAND LINE OPTIONS

### 1.1 cwltool

Reference executor for Common Workflow Language standards. Not for production use.

```
usage: cwltool [-h] [--basedir BASEDIR] [--outdir OUTDIR] [--log-dir LOG_DIR]
              [--parallel]
              [--preserve-environment ENVVAR | --preserve-entire-environment]
              [--rm-container | --leave-container]
              [--cidfile-dir CIDFILE_DIR] [--cidfile-prefix CIDFILE_PREFIX]
              [--tmpdir-prefix TMPDIR_PREFIX]
              [--tmp-outdir-prefix TMP_OUTDIR_PREFIX | --cachedir CACHEDIR]
              [--rm-tmpdir | --leave-tmpdir]
              [--move-outputs | --leave-outputs | --copy-outputs]
              [--enable-pull | --disable-pull]
              [--rdf-serializer RDF_SERIALIZER] [--eval-timeout EVAL_TIMEOUT]
              [--provenance PROVENANCE] [--enable-user-provenance]
              [--disable-user-provenance] [--enable-host-provenance]
              [--disable-host-provenance] [--orcid ORCID]
              [--full-name CWL_FULL_NAME]
              [--print-rdf | --print-dot | --print-pre | --print-deps | --print-input-
↪ deps | --pack | --version | --validate | --print-supported-versions | --print-subgraph_
↪ | --print-targets | --make-template]
              [--strict | --non-strict] [--skip-schemas]
              [--no-doc-cache | --doc-cache] [--verbose | --quiet | --debug]
              [--strict-memory-limit] [--strict-cpu-limit] [--timestamps]
              [--js-console] [--disable-js-validation]
              [--js-hint-options-file JS_HINT_OPTIONS_FILE]
              [--user-space-docker-cmd CMD | --udocker | --singularity | --podman | --
↪ no-container]
              [--tool-help] [--relative-deps {primary,cwd}] [--enable-dev]
              [--enable-ext] [--enable-color | --disable-color]
              [--default-container DEFAULT_CONTAINER] [--no-match-user]
              [--custom-net CUSTOM_NET]
              [--enable-ga4gh-tool-registry | --disable-ga4gh-tool-registry]
              [--add-ga4gh-tool-registry GA4GH_TOOL_REGISTRIES]
              [--on-error {stop,continue}]
              [--compute-checksum | --no-compute-checksum]
              [--relax-path-checks] [--force-docker-pull] [--no-read-only]
              [--overrides OVERRIDES]
```

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```

↪PROCESS]      [--target TARGET | --single-step SINGLE_STEP | --single-process SINGLE_
               [--mpi-config-file MPI_CONFIG_FILE]
               [cwl_document] ...

```

**cwl\_document**

path or URL to a CWL Workflow, CommandLineTool, or ExpressionTool. If the *inputs\_object* has a *cwl:tool* field indicating the path or URL to the *cwl\_document*, then the *cwl\_document* argument is optional.

**inputs\_object**

path or URL to a YAML or JSON formatted description of the required input values for the given *cwl\_document*.

**-h, --help**

show this help message and exit

**--basedir <basedir>****--outdir <outdir>**

Output directory. The default is the current directory.

**--log-dir <log\_dir>**

Log your tools stdout/stderr to this location outside of container This will only log stdout/stderr if you specify stdout/stderr in their respective fields or capture it as an output

**--parallel**

[experimental] Run jobs in parallel.

**--preserve-environment <envvar>**

Preserve specific environment variable when running CommandLineTools. May be provided multiple times. By default PATH is preserved when not running in a container.

**--preserve-entire-environment**

Preserve all environment variables when running CommandLineTools without a software container.

**--rm-container**

Delete Docker container used by jobs after they exit (default)

**--leave-container**

Do not delete Docker container used by jobs after they exit

**--cidfile-dir <cidfile\_dir>**

Store the Docker container ID into a file in the specified directory.

**--cidfile-prefix <cidfile\_prefix>**

Specify a prefix to the container ID filename. Final file name will be followed by a timestamp. The default is no prefix.

**--tmpdir-prefix <tmpdir\_prefix>**

Path prefix for temporary directories. If `--tmpdir-prefix` is not provided, then the prefix for temporary directories is influenced by the value of the `TMPDIR`, `TEMP`, or `TMP` environment variables. Taking those into consideration, the current default is `/tmp/`.

**--tmp-outdir-prefix <tmp\_outdir\_prefix>**

Path prefix for intermediate output directories. Defaults to the value of `--tmpdir-prefix`.



- cachedir** <cachedir>  
Directory to cache intermediate workflow outputs to avoid recomputing steps. Can be very helpful in the development and troubleshooting of CWL documents.
- rm-tmpdir**  
Delete intermediate temporary directories (default)
- leave-tmpdir**  
Do not delete intermediate temporary directories
- move-outputs**  
Move output files to the workflow output directory and delete intermediate output directories (default).
- leave-outputs**  
Leave output files in intermediate output directories.
- copy-outputs**  
Copy output files to the workflow output directory and don't delete intermediate output directories.
- enable-pull**  
Try to pull Docker images
- disable-pull**  
Do not try to pull Docker images
- rdf-serializer** <rdf\_serializer>  
Output RDF serialization format used by `--print-rdf` (one of turtle (default), n3, nt, xml)
- eval-timeout** <eval\_timeout>  
Time to wait for a Javascript expression to evaluate before giving an error, default 20s.
- provenance** <provenance>  
Save provenance to specified folder as a Research Object that captures and aggregates workflow execution and data products.
- enable-user-provenance**  
Record user account info as part of provenance.
- disable-user-provenance**  
Do not record user account info in provenance.
- enable-host-provenance**  
Record host info as part of provenance.
- disable-host-provenance**  
Do not record host info in provenance.
- orcid** <orcid>  
Record user ORCID identifier as part of provenance, e.g. <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1825-0097> or 0000-0002-1825-0097. Alternatively the environment variable ORCID may be set.
- full-name** <cwl\_full\_name>  
Record full name of user as part of provenance, e.g. Josiah Carberry. You may need to use shell quotes to preserve spaces. Alternatively the environment variable CWL\_FULL\_NAME may be set.
- print-rdf**  
Print corresponding RDF graph for workflow and exit

- print-dot**  
Print workflow visualization in graphviz format and exit
- print-pre**  
Print CWL document after preprocessing.
- print-deps**  
Print CWL document dependencies.
- print-input-deps**  
Print input object document dependencies.
- pack**  
Combine components into single document and print.
- version**  
Print version and exit
- validate**  
Validate CWL document only.
- print-supported-versions**  
Print supported CWL specs.
- print-subgraph**  
Print workflow subgraph that will execute. Can combined with `-target` or `-single-step`
- print-targets**  
Print targets (output parameters)
- make-template**  
Generate a template input object
- strict**  
Strict validation (unrecognized or out of place fields are error)
- non-strict**  
Lenient validation (ignore unrecognized fields)
- skip-schemas**  
Skip loading of schemas
- no-doc-cache**  
Disable disk cache for documents loaded over HTTP
- doc-cache**  
Enable disk cache for documents loaded over HTTP
- verbose**  
Default logging
- quiet**  
Only print warnings and errors.
- debug**  
Print even more logging

**--strict-memory-limit**

When running with software containers and the Docker engine, pass either the calculated memory allocation from `ResourceRequirements` or the default of 1 gigabyte to Docker's `-memory` option.

**--strict-cpu-limit**

When running with software containers and the Docker engine, pass either the calculated cpu allocation from `ResourceRequirements` or the default of 1 core to Docker's `-cpu` option. Requires docker version `>= v1.13`.

**--timestamps**

Add timestamps to the errors, warnings, and notifications.

**--js-console**

Enable javascript console output

**--disable-js-validation**

Disable javascript validation.

**--js-hint-options-file** <js\_hint\_options\_file>

File of options to pass to jshint. This includes the added option "includewarnings".

**--user-space-docker-cmd** <cmd>

(Linux/OS X only) Specify the path to udocker. Implies `-udocker`

**--udocker**

(Linux/OS X only) Use the udocker runtime for running containers (equivalent to `-user-space-docker-cmd=udocker`).

**--singularity**

[experimental] Use Singularity runtime for running containers. Requires Singularity v2.6.1+ and Linux with kernel version v3.18+ or with overlays support backported.

**--podman**

[experimental] Use Podman runtime for running containers.

**--no-container**

Do not execute jobs in a Docker container, even when *DockerRequirement* is specified under *hints*.

**--tool-help**

Print command line help for tool

**--relative-deps** {primary,cwd}

When using `-print-deps`, print paths relative to primary file or current working directory.

**--enable-dev**

Enable loading and running unofficial development versions of the CWL standards.

**--enable-ext**

Enable loading and running 'cwltool:' extensions to the CWL standards.

**--enable-color**

Enable logging color (default enabled)

**--disable-color**

Disable colored logging (default false)

**--default-container** <default\_container>

Specify a default software container to use for any `CommandLineTool` without a `DockerRequirement`.

**--no-match-user**

Disable passing the current uid to *docker run --user*

**--custom-net** <custom\_net>

Passed to *docker run* as the ‘-net’ parameter when NetworkAccess is true, which is its default setting.

**--enable-ga4gh-tool-registry**

Enable tool resolution using GA4GH tool registry API

**--disable-ga4gh-tool-registry**

Disable tool resolution using GA4GH tool registry API

**--add-ga4gh-tool-registry** <ga4gh\_tool\_registries>

Add a GA4GH tool registry endpoint to use for resolution, default [[’https://dockstore.org/api/’](https://dockstore.org/api/)]

**--on-error** {stop,continue}

Desired workflow behavior when a step fails. One of ‘stop’ (do not submit any more steps) or ‘continue’ (may submit other steps that are not downstream from the error). Default is ‘stop’.

**--compute-checksum**

Compute checksum of contents while collecting outputs

**--no-compute-checksum**

Do not compute checksum of contents while collecting outputs

**--relax-path-checks**

Relax requirements on path names to permit spaces and hash characters.

**--force-docker-pull**

Pull latest software container image even if it is locally present

**--no-read-only**

Do not set root directory in the container as read-only

**--overrides** <overrides>

Read process requirement overrides from file.

**--target** <target>, **-t** <target>

Only execute steps that contribute to listed targets (can be provided more than once).

**--single-step** <single\_step>

Only executes a single step in a workflow. The input object must match that step’s inputs. Can be combined with *-print-subgraph*.

**--single-process** <single\_process>

Only executes the underlying Process (CommandLineTool, ExpressionTool, or sub-Workflow) for the given step in a workflow. This will not include any step-level processing: ‘scatter’, ‘when’; and there will be no processing of step-level ‘default’, or ‘valueFrom’ input modifiers. However, requirements/hints from the step or parent workflow(s) will be inherited as usual. The input object must match that Process’s inputs.

**--mpi-config-file** <mpi\_config\_file>

Platform specific configuration for MPI (parallel launcher, its flag etc). See README section ‘Running MPI-based tools’ for details of the format.

## 2.1 Python version support policy

Cwltool will always support [stable Python 3 releases with active branches](#).

For versions that are no longer supported by Python upstream, cwltool support also extends to the default Python version included in the following major Linux distributions:

- [Debian \(stable, oldstable\)](#)
- [Ubuntu \(LTS release standard support\)](#)
- [Centos 7 \(while in maintenance\)](#)

If there is a conflict between a third party package dependency which has dropped support for a Python version that cwltool should support according to this policy, then possible options (such as pinning the dependency, eliminating the dependency, or changing Python version support of cwltool) should be discussed among the cwltool maintainers and downstream users before making the decision to drop support for a Python version before the date outlined in this policy. The reasoning for dropping support for a Python version should be outlined here.

As of February 2022, here are approximate cwltool support periods for across Python versions:

Python	cwltool end of support
2.7	ended January 2020
3.5	ended October 2020
3.6	June 2024 (Centos 7 EOL)
3.7	June 2023 (upstream EOL)
3.8	April 2025 (Ubuntu 20.04 EOL)
3.9	October 2025 (upstream EOL)
3.10	October 2026 (upstream EOL)

Default Python version of supported Linux distributions, for reference (as of February 2022)

Python	Linux distros where it is the default version
3.6	Ubuntu 18.04, Centos 7
3.7	Debian 10
3.8	Ubuntu 20.04
3.9	Debian 11
3.10	None

## 2.2 Process generator

Experimental feature and unofficial extension to the CWL standards.

A process generator is a CWL Process type that executes a concrete CWL process (CommandLineTool, Workflow or ExpressionTool) which produces CWL files as output, then executes the CWL that was generated.

The intention is to have a formalized way to express a pre-processing or bootstrapping step in which a CWL description is generated by another program (such as from a template, or conversion from another workflow language).

The ProcessGenerator is a subtype of CWL process, so it must define its inputs and outputs. The “run” field is similar to the “run” field of a workflow step – it specifies a tool to run that will create new CWL as output.

```
- name: ProcessGenerator
  type: record
  inVocab: true
  extends: cwl:Process
  documentRoot: true
  fields:
    - name: class
      jsonldPredicate:
        "_id": "@type"
        "_type": "@vocab"
      type: string
    - name: run
      type: [string, cwl:Process]
      jsonldPredicate:
        _id: "cwl:run"
        _type: "@id"
      subscope: run
      doc: |
        Specifies the process to run.
```

Process generator example (pytoolgen.cwl)

```
#!/usr/bin/env cwl-runner
cwlVersion: v1.0
$namespaces:
  cwltool: "http://commonwl.org/cwltool#"
class: cwltool:ProcessGenerator
inputs:
  script: string
  dir: Directory
outputs: {}
run:
  class: CommandLineTool
  inputs:
    script: string
    dir: Directory
  outputs:
    runProcess:
      type: File
      outputBinding:
        glob: main.cwl
```

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```

requirements:
  InlineJavascriptRequirement: {}
  cwltool:LoadListingRequirement:
    loadListing: shallow_listing
  InitialWorkDirRequirement:
    listing: |
      ${
        var v = inputs.dir.listing;
        v.push({entryname: "inp.py", entry: inputs.script});
        return v;
      }
arguments: [python, inp.py]
stdout: main.cwl

```

The process generator has two required inputs: “script” and “dir”. It runs the command line tool listed inline in “run” with the input object, which is required to have those parameters. Note: the input object may contain additional parameters which are intended for the generated CWL when it is executed.

The command line tool populates the working directory using InitialWorkDirRequirement. It uses the listing from ‘dir’ and adds a new file literal called “inp.py” which contains the text from the input parameter “script”. Then it runs “python inp.py”.

The output of this command line tool is the File parameter “runProcess”. In this example, the “inp.py” script, when run, is expected to print the CWL description to standard output, which will be captured in the “runProcess” output parameter.

Next, the ProcessGenerator will load file in the “runProcess” parameter, which in this example is “main.cwl”. Finally, it will execute the process with input object that was originally provided to the process generator.

The output of the generated script is used as the output for ProcessGenerator as a whole.

Here’s an example (zing.cwl) that uses pytoolgen.cwl.

```

#!/usr/bin/env cwltool
{cwl:tool: pytoolgen.cwl, script: {$include: "#attachment-1"}, dir: {class: Directory,
↳ location: .}}
--- |
import os
import sys
print("""
cwlVersion: v1.0
class: CommandLineTool
inputs:
  zing: string
outputs: {}
arguments: [echo, $(inputs.zing)]
""")

```

The first line `#!/usr/bin/env cwltool` means that this file can be given the executable bit (+x) and then run directly.

This is a multi-part YAML file. The first section is a CWL input object.

The input object uses “cwl:tool” to indicate that this input object should be used as input to execute “pytoolgen.cwl”.

The parameter `script: {$include: "#attachment-1"}` takes the text from the second part of the file (following the YAML division marker `--- |`) and assigns it as a string value to “script”.

The “dir” parameter is not doing much in this example, but by capturing the whole directory it allows the Python script to refer to files in the current directory.

In this example the script is trivially printing CWL as a string, but of course could do something much more complex: generate code from a template, select among several possible workflows based on the input, convert from another workflow language, etc.

When this is executed, the following steps happen:

1. pytoolgen.py is loaded and executed with the 1st part of the file as the input object
2. The “script” parameter contains the contents of the second part. The inline command line tool creates a file called “inp.py” with the contents of “script”
3. The inline command line tool runs python on “inp.py” and collects the output, which is CWL description for a trivial “echo” tool.
4. It loads the CWL description and executes it with any additional parameters declared in the input object or command line.

## 2.2.1 Example runs

Note: requires cwltool flags --enable-ext and --enable-dev

You can set these with the environment parameter CWLTOOL\_OPTIONS

```
$ export CWLTOOL_OPTIONS="--enable-dev --enable-ext"

$ ./zing.cwl
INFO /home/peter/work/cwltool/venv3/bin/cwltool 3.1.20211112163758
INFO Resolved './zing.cwl' to 'file:///home/peter/work/cwltool/tests/wf/generator/zing.
↪cwl'
INFO [job d3626216-d7d8-4322-bc21-4d469634cc9a] /tmp/8sez90gb$ python \
  inp.py > /tmp/8sez90gb/main.cwl
INFO [job d3626216-d7d8-4322-bc21-4d469634cc9a] completed success
usage: ./zing.cwl [-h] --zing ZING [job_order]
./zing.cwl: error: the following arguments are required: --zing
```

```
$ ./zing.cwl --zing blurf
INFO /home/peter/work/cwltool/venv3/bin/cwltool 3.1.20211112163758
INFO Resolved './zing.cwl' to 'file:///home/peter/work/cwltool/tests/wf/generator/zing.
↪cwl'
INFO [job a580b69d-2b88-4268-904e-ed105ba7c85e] /tmp/ujff239o$ python \
  inp.py > /tmp/ujff239o/main.cwl
INFO [job a580b69d-2b88-4268-904e-ed105ba7c85e] completed success
INFO [job main.cwl] /tmp/f_7bxncq$ echo \
  blurf
blurf
blurf
INFO [job main.cwl] completed success
{
  "runProcess": {
    "location": "file:///home/peter/work/cwltool/tests/wf/generator/main.cwl",
    "basename": "main.cwl",
    "class": "File",
    "checksum": "sha1$8c160b680fb2cededef3228a53425e595b8cdf48",
    "size": 111,
```

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```

    "path": "/home/peter/work/cwltool/tests/wf/generator/main.cwl"
  }
}
INFO Final process status is success

```

```

$ echo "zing: zoop" > job.yml
$ ./zing.cwl job.yml
INFO /home/peter/work/cwltool/venv3/bin/cwltool 3.1.20211112163758
INFO Resolved './zing.cwl' to 'file:///home/peter/work/cwltool/tests/wf/generator/zing.
↪cwl'
INFO [job 9073a083-dc79-4719-8762-1c024480605c] /tmp/meeo3d19$ python \
inp.py > /tmp/meeo3d19/main.cwl
INFO [job 9073a083-dc79-4719-8762-1c024480605c] completed success
INFO [job main.cwl] /tmp/2pqdz5nq$ echo \
zoop
zoop
INFO [job main.cwl] completed success
{
  "runProcess": {
    "location": "file:///home/peter/work/cwltool/tests/wf/generator/main.cwl",
    "basename": "main.cwl",
    "class": "File",
    "checksum": "sha1$8c160b680fb2cededef3228a53425e595b8cdf48",
    "size": 111,
    "path": "/home/peter/work/cwltool/tests/wf/generator/main.cwl"
  }
}
INFO Final process status is success

```

## 2.3 API Reference

This page contains auto-generated API reference documentation<sup>1</sup>.

### 2.3.1 cwltool

Reference implementation of the CWL standards.

#### Submodules

##### `cwltool.__main__`

Default entrypoint for the cwltool module.

<sup>1</sup> Created with sphinx-autoapi

## cwltool.argparser

Command line argument parsing for cwltool.

### Module Contents

#### Classes

<i>FSAction</i>	Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.
<i>FSAppendAction</i>	Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.
<i>FileAction</i>	Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.
<i>DirectoryAction</i>	Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.
<i>FileAppendAction</i>	Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.
<i>DirectoryAppendAction</i>	Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.

#### Functions

<i>arg_parser()</i>	
<i>get_default_args()</i>	Get default values of cwltool's command line options.
<i>add_argument(toolparser, name, inptype, records, description = "", default = None, input_required = True, urljoin = urllib.parse.urljoin, base_uri = "")</i>	
<i>generate_parser(toolparser, tool, namemap, records, input_required = True, urljoin = urllib.parse.urljoin, base_uri = "")</i>	

`cwltool.argparser.arg_parser()`

**Return type** `argparse.ArgumentParser`

`cwltool.argparser.get_default_args()`

Get default values of cwltool's command line options.

**Return type** `Dict[str, Any]`

**class** `cwltool.argparser.FSAction(option_strings, dest, nargs=None, urljoin=urllib.parse.urljoin, base_uri="", **kwargs)`

Bases: `argparse.Action`



Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.

Action objects are used by an `ArgumentParser` to represent the information needed to parse a single argument from one or more strings from the command line. The keyword arguments to the Action constructor are also all attributes of Action instances.

Keyword Arguments:

- **option\_strings** – A list of command-line option strings which should be associated with this action.
- **dest** – The name of the attribute to hold the created object(s)
- **nargs** – The number of command-line arguments that should be consumed. By default, one argument will be consumed and a single value will be produced. Other values include:
  - N (an integer) consumes N arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘?’ consumes zero or one arguments
  - ‘\*’ consumes zero or more arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘+’ consumes one or more arguments (and produces a list)

Note that the difference between the default and `nargs=1` is that with the default, a single value will be produced, while with `nargs=1`, a list containing a single value will be produced.

- **const** – The value to be produced if the option is specified and the option uses an action that takes no values.
- **default** – The value to be produced if the option is not specified.
- **type** – A callable that accepts a single string argument, and returns the converted value. The standard Python types `str`, `int`, `float`, and `complex` are useful examples of such callables. If `None`, `str` is used.
- **choices** – A container of values that should be allowed. If not `None`, after a command-line argument has been converted to the appropriate type, an exception will be raised if it is not a member of this collection.
- **required** – True if the action must always be specified at the command line. This is only meaningful for optional command-line arguments.
- **help** – The help string describing the argument.
- **metavar** – The name to be used for the option’s argument with the help string. If `None`, the ‘dest’ value will be used as the name.

#### Parameters

- **option\_strings** (*List[str]*) –
- **dest** (*str*) –
- **nargs** (*Any*) –
- **urljoin** (*Callable[[str, str], str]*) –

- **base\_uri** (*str*) –
- **kwargs** (*Any*) –

**objclass** :str

**\_\_call\_\_**(*self, parser, namespace, values, option\_string=None*)

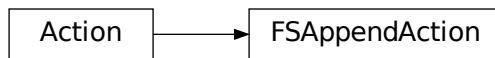
**Parameters**

- **parser** (*argparse.ArgumentParser*) –
- **namespace** (*argparse.Namespace*) –
- **values** (*Union[str, Sequence[Any], None]*) –
- **option\_string** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** None

**class** cwltool.argparser.**FSAppendAction**(*option\_strings, dest, nargs=None, urljoin=urllib.parse.urljoin, base\_uri="", \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: *argparse.Action*



Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.

Action objects are used by an ArgumentParser to represent the information needed to parse a single argument from one or more strings from the command line. The keyword arguments to the Action constructor are also all attributes of Action instances.

Keyword Arguments:

- **option\_strings** – **A list of command-line option strings which** should be associated with this action.
- **dest** – The name of the attribute to hold the created object(s)
- **nargs** – **The number of command-line arguments that should be** consumed. By default, one argument will be consumed and a single value will be produced. Other values include:
  - N (an integer) consumes N arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘?’ consumes zero or one arguments
  - ‘\*’ consumes zero or more arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘+’ consumes one or more arguments (and produces a list)

Note that the difference between the default and nargs=1 is that with the default, a single value will be produced, while with nargs=1, a list containing a single value will be produced.

- **const** – **The value to be produced if the option is specified and the** option uses an action that takes no values.
- **default** – The value to be produced if the option is not specified.

- **type** – A callable that accepts a single string argument, and returns the converted value. The standard Python types str, int, float, and complex are useful examples of such callables. If None, str is used.
- **choices** – A container of values that should be allowed. If not None, after a command-line argument has been converted to the appropriate type, an exception will be raised if it is not a member of this collection.
- **required** – True if the action must always be specified at the command line. This is only meaningful for optional command-line arguments.
- **help** – The help string describing the argument.
- **metavar** – The name to be used for the option’s argument with the help string. If None, the ‘dest’ value will be used as the name.

**Parameters**

- **option\_strings** (*List[str]*) –
- **dest** (*str*) –
- **nargs** (*Any*) –
- **urljoin** (*Callable[[str, str], str]*) –
- **base\_uri** (*str*) –
- **kwargs** (*Any*) –

**objclass** :str

**\_\_call\_\_**(*self, parser, namespace, values, option\_string=None*)

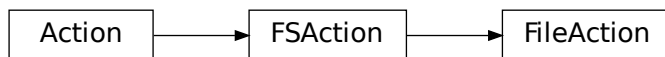
**Parameters**

- **parser** (*argparse.ArgumentParser*) –
- **namespace** (*argparse.Namespace*) –
- **values** (*Union[str, Sequence[Any], None]*) –
- **option\_string** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** None

```
class cwltool.argparser.FileAction(option_strings, dest, nargs=None, urljoin=urllib.parse.urljoin,
                                  base_uri="", **kwargs)
```

Bases: *FSAction*



Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.

Action objects are used by an ArgumentParser to represent the information needed to parse a single argument from one or more strings from the command line. The keyword arguments to the Action constructor are also all attributes of Action instances.

Keyword Arguments:

- **option\_strings** – A list of command-line option strings which should be associated with this action.
- **dest** – The name of the attribute to hold the created object(s)
- **nargs** – The number of command-line arguments that should be consumed. By default, one argument will be consumed and a single value will be produced. Other values include:
  - N (an integer) consumes N arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘?’ consumes zero or one arguments
  - ‘\*’ consumes zero or more arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘+’ consumes one or more arguments (and produces a list)

Note that the difference between the default and nargs=1 is that with the default, a single value will be produced, while with nargs=1, a list containing a single value will be produced.

- **const** – The value to be produced if the option is specified and the option uses an action that takes no values.
- **default** – The value to be produced if the option is not specified.
- **type** – A callable that accepts a single string argument, and returns the converted value. The standard Python types str, int, float, and complex are useful examples of such callables. If None, str is used.
- **choices** – A container of values that should be allowed. If not None, after a command-line argument has been converted to the appropriate type, an exception will be raised if it is not a member of this collection.
- **required** – True if the action must always be specified at the command line. This is only meaningful for optional command-line arguments.
- **help** – The help string describing the argument.
- **metavar** – The name to be used for the option’s argument with the help string. If None, the ‘dest’ value will be used as the name.

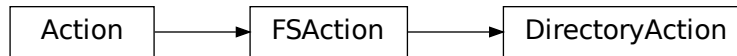
#### Parameters

- **option\_strings** (*List[str]*) –
- **dest** (*str*) –
- **nargs** (*Any*) –
- **urljoin** (*Callable[[str, str], str]*) –
- **base\_uri** (*str*) –
- **kwargs** (*Any*) –

`objclass = File`

```
class cwltool.argparser.DirectoryAction(option_strings, dest, nargs=None, urljoin=urllib.parse.urljoin,
                                       base_uri="", **kwargs)
```

Bases: *FSAction*



Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.

Action objects are used by an ArgumentParser to represent the information needed to parse a single argument from one or more strings from the command line. The keyword arguments to the Action constructor are also all attributes of Action instances.

Keyword Arguments:

- **option\_strings** – A list of command-line option strings which should be associated with this action.
- **dest** – The name of the attribute to hold the created object(s)
- **nargs** – The number of command-line arguments that should be consumed. By default, one argument will be consumed and a single value will be produced. Other values include:
  - N (an integer) consumes N arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘?’ consumes zero or one arguments
  - ‘\*’ consumes zero or more arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘+’ consumes one or more arguments (and produces a list)

Note that the difference between the default and nargs=1 is that with the default, a single value will be produced, while with nargs=1, a list containing a single value will be produced.

- **const** – The value to be produced if the option is specified and the option uses an action that takes no values.
- **default** – The value to be produced if the option is not specified.
- **type** – A callable that accepts a single string argument, and returns the converted value. The standard Python types str, int, float, and complex are useful examples of such callables. If None, str is used.
- **choices** – A container of values that should be allowed. If not None, after a command-line argument has been converted to the appropriate type, an exception will be raised if it is not a member of this collection.
- **required** – True if the action must always be specified at the command line. This is only meaningful for optional command-line arguments.
- **help** – The help string describing the argument.
- **metavar** – The name to be used for the option’s argument with the help string. If None, the ‘dest’ value will be used as the name.

#### Parameters

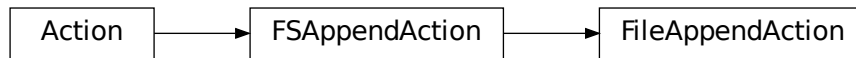
- **option\_strings** (*List[str]*) –
- **dest** (*str*) –
- **nargs** (*Any*) –
- **urljoin** (*Callable[[str, str], str]*) –

- `base_uri` (*str*) –
- `kwargs` (*Any*) –

`objclass = Directory`

```
class cwltool.argparser.FileAppendAction(option_strings, dest, nargs=None, urljoin=urllib.parse.urljoin,
                                         base_uri="", **kwargs)
```

Bases: `FSAppendAction`



Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.

Action objects are used by an ArgumentParser to represent the information needed to parse a single argument from one or more strings from the command line. The keyword arguments to the Action constructor are also all attributes of Action instances.

Keyword Arguments:

- **option\_strings** – A list of command-line option strings which should be associated with this action.
- `dest` – The name of the attribute to hold the created object(s)
- **nargs** – The number of command-line arguments that should be consumed. By default, one argument will be consumed and a single value will be produced. Other values include:
  - N (an integer) consumes N arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘?’ consumes zero or one arguments
  - ‘\*’ consumes zero or more arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘+’ consumes one or more arguments (and produces a list)

Note that the difference between the default and `nargs=1` is that with the default, a single value will be produced, while with `nargs=1`, a list containing a single value will be produced.

- **const** – The value to be produced if the option is specified and the option uses an action that takes no values.
- `default` – The value to be produced if the option is not specified.
- **type** – A callable that accepts a single string argument, and returns the converted value. The standard Python types `str`, `int`, `float`, and `complex` are useful examples of such callables. If `None`, `str` is used.
- **choices** – A container of values that should be allowed. If not `None`, after a command-line argument has been converted to the appropriate type, an exception will be raised if it is not a member of this collection.
- **required** – True if the action must always be specified at the command line. This is only meaningful for optional command-line arguments.
- `help` – The help string describing the argument.



- **metavar** – The name to be used for the option’s argument with the help string. If None, the ‘dest’ value will be used as the name.

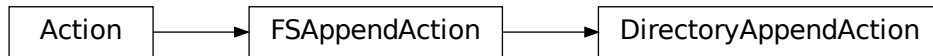
**Parameters**

- **option\_strings** (*List[str]*) –
- **dest** (*str*) –
- **nargs** (*Any*) –
- **urljoin** (*Callable[[str, str], str]*) –
- **base\_uri** (*str*) –
- **kwargs** (*Any*) –

**objclass = File**

```
class cwltool.argparser.DirectoryAppendAction(option_strings, dest, nargs=None,
                                             urljoin=urllib.parse.urljoin, base_uri="", **kwargs)
```

Bases: *FSAppendAction*



Information about how to convert command line strings to Python objects.

Action objects are used by an ArgumentParser to represent the information needed to parse a single argument from one or more strings from the command line. The keyword arguments to the Action constructor are also all attributes of Action instances.

Keyword Arguments:

- **option\_strings** – A list of command-line option strings which should be associated with this action.
- **dest** – The name of the attribute to hold the created object(s)
- **nargs** – The number of command-line arguments that should be consumed. By default, one argument will be consumed and a single value will be produced. Other values include:
  - N (an integer) consumes N arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘?’ consumes zero or one arguments
  - ‘\*’ consumes zero or more arguments (and produces a list)
  - ‘+’ consumes one or more arguments (and produces a list)

Note that the difference between the default and nargs=1 is that with the default, a single value will be produced, while with nargs=1, a list containing a single value will be produced.

- **const** – The value to be produced if the option is specified and the option uses an action that takes no values.
- **default** – The value to be produced if the option is not specified.

- **type** – A callable that accepts a single string argument, and returns the converted value. The standard Python types `str`, `int`, `float`, and `complex` are useful examples of such callables. If `None`, `str` is used.
- **choices** – A container of values that should be allowed. If not `None`, after a command-line argument has been converted to the appropriate type, an exception will be raised if it is not a member of this collection.
- **required** – True if the action must always be specified at the command line. This is only meaningful for optional command-line arguments.
- **help** – The help string describing the argument.
- **metavar** – The name to be used for the option's argument with the help string. If `None`, the 'dest' value will be used as the name.

#### Parameters

- **option\_strings** (`List[str]`) –
- **dest** (`str`) –
- **nargs** (`Any`) –
- **urljoin** (`Callable[[str, str], str]`) –
- **base\_uri** (`str`) –
- **kwargs** (`Any`) –

`objclass = Directory`

`cwltool.argparser.add_argument(toolparser, name, inptype, records, description="", default=None, input_required=True, urljoin=urllib.parse.urljoin, base_uri=")`

#### Parameters

- **toolparser** (`argparse.ArgumentParser`) –
- **name** (`str`) –
- **inptype** (`Any`) –
- **records** (`List[str]`) –
- **description** (`str`) –
- **default** (`Any`) –
- **input\_required** (`bool`) –
- **urljoin** (`Callable[[str, str], str]`) –
- **base\_uri** (`str`) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.argparser.generate_parser(toolparser, tool, namemap, records, input_required=True, urljoin=urllib.parse.urljoin, base_uri=")`

#### Parameters

- **toolparser** (`argparse.ArgumentParser`) –
- **tool** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **namemap** (`Dict[str, str]`) –

- **records** (*List[str]*) –
- **input\_required** (*bool*) –
- **urljoin** (*Callable[[str, str], str]*) –
- **base\_uri** (*str*) –

**Return type** `argparse.ArgumentParser`

`cwltool.builder`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<i>Builder</i>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .
----------------	---

---

### Functions

---

<i>content_limit_respected_read_bytes(f)</i>	
<i>content_limit_respected_read(f)</i>	
<i>substitute(value, replace)</i>	
<i>formatSubclassOf(fmt, cls, ontology, visited)</i>	Determine if <i>fmt</i> is a subclass of <i>cls</i> .
<i>check_format(actual_file, input_formats, ontology)</i>	Confirm that the format present is valid for the allowed formats.

---

### Attributes

---

<i>INPUT_OBJ_VOCAB</i>	
------------------------	--

---

`cwltool.builder.INPUT_OBJ_VOCAB` :`Dict[str, str]`

`cwltool.builder.content_limit_respected_read_bytes(f)`

**Parameters** *f* (*IO[bytes]*) –

**Return type** `bytes`

`cwltool.builder.content_limit_respected_read(f)`

**Parameters** *f* (*IO[bytes]*) –

**Return type** `str`

`cwltool.builder.substitute(value, replace)`

**Parameters**

- **value** (*str*) –
- **replace** (*str*) –

**Return type** *str*

`cwltool.builder.formatSubclassOf(fmt, cls, ontology, visited)`

Determine if *fmt* is a subclass of *cls*.

**Parameters**

- **fmt** (*str*) –
- **cls** (*str*) –
- **ontology** (*Optional[rdfliib.Graph]*) –
- **visited** (*Set[str]*) –

**Return type** *bool*

`cwltool.builder.check_format(actual_file, input_formats, ontology)`

Confirm that the format present is valid for the allowed formats.

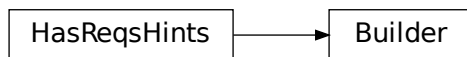
**Parameters**

- **actual\_file** (*Union[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType, List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]]*) –
- **input\_formats** (*Union[List[str], str]*) –
- **ontology** (*Optional[rdfliib.Graph]*) –

**Return type** *None*

**class** `cwltool.builder.Builder`(*job, files, bindings, schemaDefs, names, requirements, hints, resources, mutation\_manager, formatgraph, make\_fs\_access, fs\_access, job\_script\_provider, timeout, debug, js\_console, force\_docker\_pull, loadListing, outdir, tmpdir, stagedir, cwlVersion, container\_engine*)

Bases: `cwltool.utils.HasReqsHints`



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**Parameters**

- **job** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **files** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **bindings** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **schemaDefs** (*MutableMapping[str, cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –

- **names** (*schema\_salad.avro.schema.Names*) –
- **requirements** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **hints** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **resources** (*Dict[str, Union[int, float]]*) –
- **mutation\_manager** (*Optional[cwltool.mutation.MutationManager]*) –
- **formatgraph** (*Optional[rdflib.Graph]*) –
- **make\_fs\_access** (*typing\_extensions.Type[cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess]*) –
- **fs\_access** (*cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess*) –
- **job\_script\_provider** (*Optional[cwltool.software\_requirements.DependenciesConfiguration]*) –
- **timeout** (*float*) –
- **debug** (*bool*) –
- **js\_console** (*bool*) –
- **force\_docker\_pull** (*bool*) –
- **loadListing** (*str*) –
- **outdir** (*str*) –
- **tmpdir** (*str*) –
- **stagedir** (*str*) –
- **cwlVersion** (*str*) –
- **container\_engine** (*str*) –

**build\_job\_script** (*self, commands*)

**Parameters** **commands** (*List[str]*) –

**Return type** *Optional[str]*

**bind\_input** (*self, schema, datum, discover\_secondaryFiles, lead\_pos=None, tail\_pos=None*)

**Parameters**

- **schema** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **datum** (*Union[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType, List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]]*) –
- **discover\_secondaryFiles** (*bool*) –
- **lead\_pos** (*Optional[Union[int, List[int]]]*) –
- **tail\_pos** (*Optional[Union[str, List[int]]]*) –

**Return type** *List[MutableMapping[str, Union[str, List[int]]]]*

**tostr** (*self, value*)

**Parameters** **value** (*Union[MutableMapping[str, str], Any]*) –

**Return type** *str*

`generate_arg(self, binding)`

**Parameters** `binding` (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

**Return type** List[str]

`do_eval(self, ex, context=None, recursive=False, strip_whitespace=True)`

**Parameters**

- `ex` (`Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType]`) –
- `context` (`Optional[Any]`) –
- `recursive` (`bool`) –
- `strip_whitespace` (`bool`) –

**Return type** `Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType]`

## `cwltool.checker`

Static checking of CWL workflow connectivity.

## Module Contents

### Functions

<code>check_types</code> (src_type, sink_type, linkMerge, value-From)	Check if the source and sink types are correct.
<code>merge_flatten_type</code> (src)	Return the merge flattened type of the source type.
<code>can_assign_src_to_sink</code> (src, sink, strict = False)	Check for identical type specifications, ignoring extra keys like inputBinding.
<code>missing_subset</code> (fullset, subset)	
<code>static_checker</code> (workflow_inputs, workflow_outputs, step_inputs, step_outputs, param_to_step)	Check if all source and sink types of a workflow are compatible before run time.
<code>check_all_types</code> (src_dict, sinks, sourceField, param_to_step)	Given a list of sinks, check if their types match with the types of their sources.
<code>circular_dependency_checker</code> (step_inputs)	Check if a workflow has circular dependency.
<code>get_dependency_tree</code> (step_inputs)	Get the dependency tree in the form of adjacency list.
<code>processDFS</code> (adjacency, traversal_path, processed, cycles)	Perform depth first search.
<code>get_step_id</code> (field_id)	Extract step id from either input or output fields.
<code>is_conditional_step</code> (param_to_step, parm_id)	

## Attributes

---

### *SrcSink*

---

`cwltool.checker.check_types`(*srctype*, *sinktype*, *linkMerge*, *valueFrom*)

Check if the source and sink types are correct.

Acceptable types are “pass”, “warning”, or “exception”.

#### Parameters

- **srctype** (*cwltool.utils.SinkType*) –
- **sinktype** (*cwltool.utils.SinkType*) –
- **linkMerge** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **valueFrom** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** *str*

`cwltool.checker.merge_flatten_type`(*src*)

Return the merge flattened type of the source type.

**Parameters** **src** (*cwltool.utils.SinkType*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType*

`cwltool.checker.can_assign_src_to_sink`(*src*, *sink*, *strict=False*)

Check for identical type specifications, ignoring extra keys like `inputBinding`.

*src*: admissible source types *sink*: admissible sink types

In non-strict comparison, at least one source type must match one sink type. In strict comparison, all source types must match at least one sink type.

#### Parameters

- **src** (*cwltool.utils.SinkType*) –
- **sink** (*Optional[cwltool.utils.SinkType]*) –
- **strict** (*bool*) –

**Return type** *bool*

`cwltool.checker.missing_subset`(*fullset*, *subset*)

#### Parameters

- **fullset** (*List[Any]*) –
- **subset** (*List[Any]*) –

**Return type** *List[Any]*

`cwltool.checker.static_checker`(*workflow\_inputs*, *workflow\_outputs*, *step\_inputs*, *step\_outputs*, *param\_to\_step*)

Check if all source and sink types of a workflow are compatible before run time.

#### Parameters

- **workflow\_inputs** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –

- **workflow\_outputs** (*MutableSequence*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –
- **step\_inputs** (*MutableSequence*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –
- **step\_outputs** (*List*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –
- **param\_to\_step** (*Dict*[*str*, *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.checker.SrcSink`

`cwltool.checker.check_all_types`(*src\_dict*, *sinks*, *sourceField*, *param\_to\_step*)

Given a list of sinks, check if their types match with the types of their sources.

*sourceField* is either “source” or “outputSource”

**Parameters**

- **src\_dict** (*Dict*[*str*, *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –
- **sinks** (*MutableSequence*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –
- **sourceField** (*str*) –
- **param\_to\_step** (*Dict*[*str*, *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –

**Return type** *Dict*[*str*, *List*[*SrcSink*]]

`cwltool.checker.circular_dependency_checker`(*step\_inputs*)

Check if a workflow has circular dependency.

**Parameters** **step\_inputs** (*List*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.checker.get_dependency_tree`(*step\_inputs*)

Get the dependency tree in the form of adjacency list.

**Parameters** **step\_inputs** (*List*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –

**Return type** *Dict*[*str*, *List*[*str*]]

`cwltool.checker.processDFS`(*adjacency*, *traversal\_path*, *processed*, *cycles*)

Perform depth first search.

**Parameters**

- **adjacency** (*Dict*[*str*, *List*[*str*]]) –
- **traversal\_path** (*List*[*str*]) –
- **processed** (*List*[*str*]) –
- **cycles** (*List*[*List*[*str*]]) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.checker.get_step_id`(*field\_id*)

Extract step id from either input or output fields.

**Parameters** **field\_id** (*str*) –

**Return type** *str*



`cwltool.checker.is_conditional_step(param_to_step, parm_id)`

**Parameters**

- `param_to_step` (*Dict[str, cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- `parm_id` (*str*) –

**Return type** bool

`cwltool.command_line_tool`

Implementation of CommandLineTool.

**Module Contents**

**Classes**

<i>PathCheckingMode</i>	What characters are allowed in path names.
<i>ExpressionJob</i>	Job for ExpressionTools.
<i>ExpressionTool</i>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .
<i>AbstractOperation</i>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .
<i>CallbackJob</i>	Callback Job class, used by <code>CommandLine.job()</code> .
<i>CommandLineTool</i>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .

**Functions**

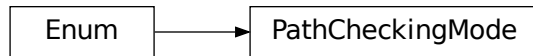
<i>remove_path</i> (f)	
<i>revmap_file</i> (builder, outdir, f)	Remap a file from internal path to external path.
<i>check_adjust</i> (accept_re, builder, file_o)	Map files to assigned path inside a container.
<i>check_valid_locations</i> (fs_access, ob)	

**Attributes**

<i>OutputPortsType</i>	
------------------------	--

`class cwltool.command_line_tool.PathCheckingMode`

Bases: `enum.Enum`



What characters are allowed in path names.

We have the strict (default) mode and the relaxed mode.

**STRICT**

**RELAXED**

```
class cwltool.command_line_tool.ExpressionJob(builder, script, output_callback, requirements, hints,
                                              outdir=None, tmpdir=None)
```

Job for ExpressionTools.

**Parameters**

- **builder** (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- **script** (`str`) –
- **output\_callback** (`Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]`) –
- **requirements** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **hints** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **outdir** (`Optional[str]`) –
- **tmpdir** (`Optional[str]`) –

```
run(self, runtimeContext, tmpdir_lock=None)
```

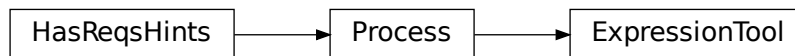
**Parameters**

- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –
- **tmpdir\_lock** (`Optional[threading.Lock]`) –

**Return type** None

```
class cwltool.command_line_tool.ExpressionTool(toolpath_object, loadingContext)
```

Bases: `cwltool.process.Process`



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**Parameters**

- **toolpath\_object** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loadingContext** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –

**job**(*self, job\_order, output\_callbacks, runtimeContext*)

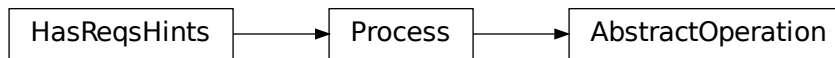
**Parameters**

- **job\_order** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **output\_callbacks** (*Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** Generator[*ExpressionJob*, None, None]

**class** *cwltool.command\_line\_tool.AbstractOperation*(*toolpath\_object, loadingContext*)

Bases: *cwltool.process.Process*



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**Parameters**

- **toolpath\_object** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loadingContext** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –

**job**(*self, job\_order, output\_callbacks, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **job\_order** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **output\_callbacks** (*Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType*

*cwltool.command\_line\_tool.remove\_path*(*f*)

**Parameters** *f* (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** None

*cwltool.command\_line\_tool.revmap\_file*(*builder, outdir, f*)

Remap a file from internal path to external path.

For Docker, this maps from the path inside the container to the path outside the container. Recognizes files in the pathmapper or remaps internal output directories to the external directory.

**Parameters**

- **builder** (*cwltool.builder.Builder*) –
- **outdir** (*str*) –

- `f` (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

**Return type** `Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`

**class** `cwltool.command_line_tool.CallbackJob`(*job, output\_callback, cachebuilder, jobcache*)

Callback Job class, used by `CommandLine.job()`.

**Parameters**

- `job` (`CommandLineTool`) –
- `output_callback` (`Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]`) –
- `cachebuilder` (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- `jobcache` (`str`) –

`run`(*self, runtimeContext, tmpdir\_lock=None*)

**Parameters**

- `runtimeContext` (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –
- `tmpdir_lock` (`Optional[threading.Lock]`) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.command_line_tool.check_adjust`(*accept\_re, builder, file\_o*)

Map files to assigned path inside a container.

We need to also explicitly walk over input, as implicit reassignment doesn't reach everything in `builder.bindings`

**Parameters**

- `accept_re` (`Pattern[str]`) –
- `builder` (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- `file_o` (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`

`cwltool.command_line_tool.check_valid_locations`(*fs\_access, ob*)

**Parameters**

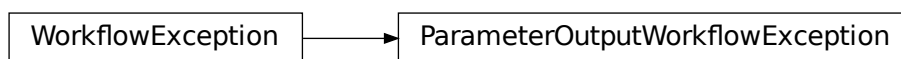
- `fs_access` (`cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess`) –
- `ob` (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.command_line_tool.OutputPortsType`

**exception** `cwltool.command_line_tool.ParameterOutputWorkflowException`(*msg, port, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `cwltool.errors.WorkflowException`



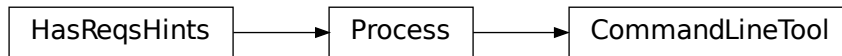
Common base class for all non-exit exceptions.

**Parameters**

- **msg** (*str*) –
- **port** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **kwargs** (*Any*) –

**class** `cwltool.command_line_tool.CommandLineTool`(*toolpath\_object, loadingContext*)

Bases: `cwltool.process.Process`



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**Parameters**

- **toolpath\_object** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList*) –
- **loadingContext** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –

**make\_job\_runner**(*self, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters** **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** `typing_extensions.Type[cwltool.job.JobBase]`

**make\_path\_mapper**(*self, reffiles, stagedir, runtimeContext, separateDirs*)

**Parameters**

- **reffiles** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **stagedir** (*str*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –
- **separateDirs** (*bool*) –

**Return type** `cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper`

**updatePathmap**(*self, outdir, pathmap, fn*)

**Parameters**

- **outdir** (*str*) –
- **pathmap** (*cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper*) –
- **fn** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** `None`

**job**(*self, job\_order, output\_callbacks, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **job\_order** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

- **output\_callbacks** (*Optional*[*cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType*]) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** *Generator*[*Union*[*cwltool.job.JobBase*, *CallbackJob*], *None*, *None*]

**collect\_output\_ports**(*self*, *ports*, *builder*, *outdir*, *rcode*, *compute\_checksum=True*, *jobname=""*, *readers=None*)

**Parameters**

- **ports** (*Union*[*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentSeq*, *Set*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]]) –
- **builder** (*cwltool.builder.Builder*) –
- **outdir** (*str*) –
- **rcode** (*int*) –
- **compute\_checksum** (*bool*) –
- **jobname** (*str*) –
- **readers** (*Optional*[*MutableMapping*[*str*, *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]]) –

**Return type** *OutputPortsType*

**collect\_output**(*self*, *schema*, *builder*, *outdir*, *fs\_access*, *compute\_checksum=True*)

**Parameters**

- **schema** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **builder** (*cwltool.builder.Builder*) –
- **outdir** (*str*) –
- **fs\_access** (*cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess*) –
- **compute\_checksum** (*bool*) –

**Return type** *Optional*[*cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType*]

**cwltool.context**

Shared context objects that replace use of kwargs.

**Module Contents**

**Classes**

<i>ContextBase</i>	Shared kwargs based initializer for {Runtime,Loading}Context.
<i>LoadingContext</i>	Shared kwargs based initializer for {Runtime,Loading}Context.
<i>RuntimeContext</i>	Shared kwargs based initializer for {Runtime,Loading}Context.

## Functions

---

<code>make_tool_notimpl(toolpath_object, loadingContext)</code>	
<code>log_handler(outdir, base_path_logs, stdout_path, stderr_path)</code>	Move logs from log location to final output.
<code>set_log_dir(outdir, log_dir, subdir_name)</code>	Default handler for setting the log directory.
<code>getdefault(val, default)</code>	

---

## Attributes

---

`default_make_tool`

---

**class** `cwltool.context.ContextBase(kwarg=None)`

Shared kwarg based initializer for {Runtime,Loading}Context.

**Parameters** `kwarg` (*Optional[Dict[str, Any]]*) –

`cwltool.context.make_tool_notimpl(toolpath_object, loadingContext)`

**Parameters**

- `toolpath_object` (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentMap*) –
- `loadingContext` (*LoadingContext*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.process.Process*

`cwltool.context.default_make_tool`

`cwltool.context.log_handler(outdir, base_path_logs, stdout_path, stderr_path)`

Move logs from log location to final output.

**Parameters**

- `outdir` (*str*) –
- `base_path_logs` (*str*) –
- `stdout_path` (*Optional[str]*) –
- `stderr_path` (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.context.set_log_dir(outdir, log_dir, subdir_name)`

Default handler for setting the log directory.

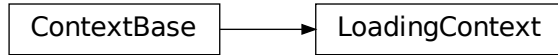
**Parameters**

- `outdir` (*str*) –
- `log_dir` (*str*) –
- `subdir_name` (*str*) –

**Return type** *str*

`class cwltool.context.LoadingContext(kwarg=None)`

Bases: `ContextBase`



Shared kwarg based initializer for {Runtime,Loading}Context.

**Parameters** `kwarg` (*Optional[Dict[str, Any]]*) –  
`copy(self)`

**Return type** `LoadingContext`

`class cwltool.context.RuntimeContext(kwarg=None)`

Bases: `ContextBase`



Shared kwarg based initializer for {Runtime,Loading}Context.

**Parameters** `kwarg` (*Optional[Dict[str, Any]]*) –  
`get_outdir(self)`

Return self.outdir or create one with self.tmp\_outdir\_prefix.

**Return type** `str`

`get_tmpdir(self)`

Return self.tmpdir or create one with self.tmpdir\_prefix.

**Return type** `str`

`get_stagedir(self)`

Return self.stagedir or create one with self.tmpdir\_prefix.

**Return type** `str`

`create_tmpdir(self)`

Create a temporary directory that respects self.tmpdir\_prefix.

**Return type** `str`

`create_outdir(self)`

Create a temporary directory that respects self.tmp\_outdir\_prefix.

**Return type** `str`



`copy(self)`

**Return type** *RuntimeContext*

`cwltool.context.getdefault(val, default)`

**Parameters**

- `val (Any)` –
- `default (Any)` –

**Return type** *Any*

`cwltool.cuda`

**Module Contents**

**Functions**

---

`cuda_version_and_device_count()`

---

`cuda_check(cuda_req, requestCount)`

---

`cwltool.cuda.cuda_version_and_device_count()`

**Return type** *Tuple[str, int]*

`cwltool.cuda.cuda_check(cuda_req, requestCount)`

**Parameters**

- `cuda_req (cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType)` –
- `requestCount (int)` –

**Return type** *int*

`cwltool.cwlrdf`

**Module Contents**

## Functions

---

*gather*(tool, ctx)

---

*printrdf*(wflow, ctx, style)

Serialize the CWL document into a string, ready for printing.

---

*lastpart*(uri)

---

*dot\_with\_parameters*(g, stdout)

---

*dot\_without\_parameters*(g, stdout)

---

*printdot*(wf, ctx, stdout)

---

`cwltool.cwlrdf.gather`(*tool, ctx*)

**Parameters**

- **tool** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **ctx** (`schema_salad.utils.ContextType`) –

**Return type** `rdflib.Graph`

`cwltool.cwlrdf.printrdf`(*wflow, ctx, style*)

Serialize the CWL document into a string, ready for printing.

**Parameters**

- **wflow** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **ctx** (`schema_salad.utils.ContextType`) –
- **style** (`str`) –

**Return type** `str`

`cwltool.cwlrdf.lastpart`(*uri*)

**Parameters** *uri* (*Any*) –

**Return type** `str`

`cwltool.cwlrdf.dot_with_parameters`(*g, stdout*)

**Parameters**

- **g** (`rdflib.Graph`) –
- **stdout** (`Union[TextIO, codecs.StreamWriter]`) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.cwlrdf.dot_without_parameters`(*g, stdout*)

**Parameters**

- **g** (`rdflib.Graph`) –
- **stdout** (`Union[TextIO, codecs.StreamWriter]`) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.cwlrdf.printdot(wf, ctx, stdout)`

**Parameters**

- **wf** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **ctx** (`schema_salad.utils.ContextType`) –
- **stdout** (`Union[TextIO, codecs.StreamWriter]`) –

**Return type** None

## `cwltool.cwlvviewer`

Visualize a CWL workflow.

### Module Contents

#### Classes

---

*CWLViewer*

Produce similar images with the <https://github.com/common-workflow-language/cwlvviewer>.

---

**class** `cwltool.cwlvviewer.CWLViewer`(*rdf\_description*)

Produce similar images with the <https://github.com/common-workflow-language/cwlvviewer>.

**Parameters** *rdf\_description* (*str*) –

**get\_dot\_graph**(*self*)

Get the dot graph object.

**Return type** `pydot.Graph`

**dot**(*self*)

Get the graph as graphviz.

**Return type** `str`

## `cwltool.docker`

Enables Docker software containers via the {u,}docker or podman runtimes.

### Module Contents

#### Classes

---

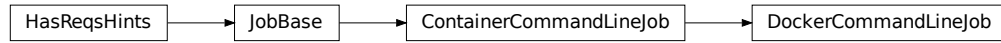
*DockerCommandLineJob*

Runs a `CommandLineJob` in a software container using the Docker engine.

---

**class** `cwltool.docker.DockerCommandLineJob`(*builder, joborder, make\_path\_mapper, requirements, hints, name*)

Bases: `cwltool.job.ContainerCommandLineJob`



Runs a CommandLineJob in a software container using the Docker engine.

**Parameters**

- **builder** (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- **joborder** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **make\_path\_mapper** (`Callable[Ellipsis, cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper]`) –
- **requirements** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **hints** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **name** (`str`) –

**static** `get_image`(*docker\_requirement, pull\_image, force\_pull, tmp\_outdir\_prefix*)

Retrieve the relevant Docker container image.

Returns True upon success

**Parameters**

- **docker\_requirement** (`Dict[str, str]`) –
- **pull\_image** (`bool`) –
- **force\_pull** (`bool`) –
- **tmp\_outdir\_prefix** (`str`) –

**Return type** `bool`

`get_from_requirements`(*self, r, pull\_image, force\_pull, tmp\_outdir\_prefix*)

**Parameters**

- **r** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **pull\_image** (`bool`) –
- **force\_pull** (`bool`) –
- **tmp\_outdir\_prefix** (`str`) –

**Return type** `Optional[str]`

**static** `append_volume`(*runtime, source, target, writable=False*)

Add binding arguments to the runtime list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (`List[str]`) –
- **source** (`str`) –

- **target** (*str*) –
- **writable** (*bool*) –

**Return type** None

**add\_file\_or\_directory\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt*)

Append volume a file/dir mapping to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** None

**add\_writable\_file\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt, tmpdir\_prefix*)

Append a writable file mapping to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **tmpdir\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** None

**add\_writable\_directory\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt, tmpdir\_prefix*)

Append a writable directory mapping to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **tmpdir\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** None

**create\_runtime**(*self, env, runtimeContext*)

Return the list of commands to run the selected container engine.

**Parameters**

- **env** (*MutableMapping[str, str]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** Tuple[List[str], Optional[str]]

## cwltool.docker\_id

Helper functions for docker.

### Module Contents

#### Functions

<code>docker_vm_id()</code>	Return the User ID and Group ID of the default docker user inside the VM.
<code>check_output_and_strip(cmd)</code>	Pass a command list to subprocess.check_output.
<code>docker_machine_name()</code>	Get the machine name of the active docker-machine machine.
<code>cmd_output_matches(check_cmd, expected_status)</code>	Run a command and compares output to expected.
<code>boot2docker_running()</code>	Check if boot2docker CLI reports that boot2docker vm is running.
<code>docker_machine_running()</code>	Ask docker-machine for the active machine and checks if its VM is running.
<code>cmd_output_to_int(cmd)</code>	Run the provided command and returns the integer value of the result.
<code>boot2docker_id()</code>	Get the UID and GID of the docker user inside a running boot2docker vm.
<code>docker_machine_id()</code>	Ask docker-machine for active machine and gets the UID of the docker user.

#### cwltool.docker\_id.docker\_vm\_id()

Return the User ID and Group ID of the default docker user inside the VM.

When a host is using boot2docker or docker-machine to run docker with boot2docker.iso (As on Mac OS X), the UID that mounts the shared filesystem inside the VirtualBox VM is likely different than the user's UID on the host. :return: A tuple containing numeric User ID and Group ID of the docker account inside the boot2docker VM

**Return type** Tuple[Optional[int], Optional[int]]

#### cwltool.docker\_id.check\_output\_and\_strip(cmd)

Pass a command list to subprocess.check\_output.

Returning None if an expected exception is raised ;param cmd: The command to execute :return: Stripped string output of the command, or None if error

**Parameters** `cmd` (*List[str]*) –

**Return type** Optional[str]

#### cwltool.docker\_id.docker\_machine\_name()

Get the machine name of the active docker-machine machine.

**Returns** Name of the active machine or None if error

**Return type** Optional[str]

#### cwltool.docker\_id.cmd\_output\_matches(check\_cmd, expected\_status)

Run a command and compares output to expected.

**Parameters**

- **check\_cmd** (*List[str]*) – Command list to execute
- **expected\_status** (*str*) – Expected output, e.g. “Running” or “poweroff”

**Returns** Boolean value, indicating whether or not command result matched

**Return type** bool

`cwltool.docker_id.boot2docker_running()`

Check if boot2docker CLI reports that boot2docker vm is running.

**Returns** True if vm is running, False otherwise

**Return type** bool

`cwltool.docker_id.docker_machine_running()`

Ask docker-machine for the active machine and checks if its VM is running.

**Returns** True if vm is running, False otherwise

**Return type** bool

`cwltool.docker_id.cmd_output_to_int(cmd)`

Run the provided command and returns the integer value of the result.

**Parameters** `cmd` (*List[str]*) – The command to run

**Returns** Integer value of result, or None if an error occurred

**Return type** Optional[int]

`cwltool.docker_id.boot2docker_id()`

Get the UID and GID of the docker user inside a running boot2docker vm.

**Returns** Tuple (UID, GID), or (None, None) if error (e.g. boot2docker not present or stopped)

**Return type** Tuple[Optional[int], Optional[int]]

`cwltool.docker_id.docker_machine_id()`

Ask docker-machine for active machine and gets the UID of the docker user.

inside the vm :return: tuple (UID, GID), or (None, None) if error (e.g. docker-machine not present or stopped)

**Return type** Tuple[Optional[int], Optional[int]]

`cwltool.env_to_stdout`

Python script that acts like (GNU coreutils) `env -0`.

When run as a script, it prints the the environment as (`VARIABLE=value0`)\*.

Ideally we would just use `env -0`, because python (thanks to PEPs 538 and 540) will set zero to two environment variables to better handle Unicode-locale interactions, however BSD family implementations of `env` do not all support the `-0` flag so we supply this script that produces equivalent output.

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

<code>deserialize_env(data)</code>	Deserialize the output of <code>env -0</code> to dictionary.
<code>main()</code>	Print the null-separated environment to stdout.

---

`cwltool.env_to_stdout.deserialize_env(data)`

Deserialize the output of `env -0` to dictionary.

**Parameters** `data` (*str*) –

**Return type** Dict[str, str]

`cwltool.env_to_stdout.main()`

Print the null-separated environment to stdout.

**Return type** None

### `cwltool.errors`

## Module Contents

**exception** `cwltool.errors.WorkflowException`

Bases: Exception

WorkflowException

Common base class for all non-exit exceptions.

**exception** `cwltool.errors.UnsupportedRequirement`

Bases: *WorkflowException*

WorkflowException → UnsupportedRequirement

Common base class for all non-exit exceptions.



**exception** `cwltool.errors.ArgumentException`

Bases: `Exception`

ArgumentException

Mismatched command line arguments provided.

**exception** `cwltool.errors.GraphTargetMissingException`

Bases: `WorkflowException`

WorkflowException

GraphTargetMissingException

When a `$graph` is encountered and there is no target and no `main/#main`.

## `cwltool.executors`

Single and multi-threaded executors.

### Module Contents

#### Classes

<code>JobExecutor</code>	Abstract base job executor.
<code>SingleJobExecutor</code>	Default single-threaded CWL reference executor.
<code>MultiThreadedJobExecutor</code>	Experimental multi-threaded CWL executor.
<code>NoopJobExecutor</code>	Do nothing executor, for testing purposes only.

#### Attributes

`TMPDIR_LOCK`

`cwltool.executors.TMPDIR_LOCK`

**class** `cwltool.executors.JobExecutor`

Abstract base job executor.

`__call__(self, process, job_order_object, runtime_context, logger=_logger)`

**Parameters**

- **process** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **runtime\_context** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –
- **logger** (`logging.Logger`) –

**Return type** `Tuple[Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType], str]`

`output_callback(self, out, process_status)`

Collect the final status and outputs.

**Parameters**

- **out** (`Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **process\_status** (`str`) –

**Return type** `None`

**abstract** `run_jobs(self, process, job_order_object, logger, runtime_context)`

Execute the jobs for the given Process.

**Parameters**

- **process** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **logger** (`logging.Logger`) –
- **runtime\_context** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** `None`

**execute**(`self, process, job_order_object, runtime_context, logger=_logger`)

Execute the process.

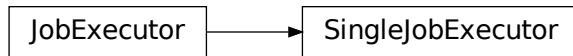
**Parameters**

- **process** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **runtime\_context** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –
- **logger** (`logging.Logger`) –

**Return type** `Tuple[Union[Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]], str]`

**class** `cwltool.executors.SingleJobExecutor`

Bases: `JobExecutor`



Default single-threaded CWL reference executor.

**run\_jobs**(*self*, *process*, *job\_order\_object*, *logger*, *runtime\_context*)

Execute the jobs for the given Process.

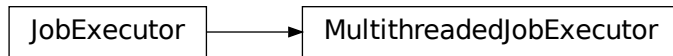
**Parameters**

- **process** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **logger** (`logging.Logger`) –
- **runtime\_context** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** None

**class** `cwltool.executors.MultithreadedJobExecutor`

Bases: `JobExecutor`



Experimental multi-threaded CWL executor.

Does simple resource accounting, will not start a job unless it has cores / ram available, but does not make any attempt to optimize usage.

**select\_resources**(*self*, *request*, *runtime\_context*)

Naïve check for available cpu cores and memory.

**Parameters**

- **request** (`Dict[str, Union[int, float]]`) –
- **runtime\_context** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** `Dict[str, Union[int, float]]`

**run\_job**(*self*, *job*, *runtime\_context*)

Execute a single Job in a separate thread.

**Parameters**

- **job** (`Optional[cwltool.utils.JobsType]`) –
- **runtime\_context** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** None

**wait\_for\_next\_completion**(*self*, *runtime\_context*)

Wait for jobs to finish.

**Parameters** **self** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** None

**run\_jobs**(*self*, *process*, *job\_order\_object*, *logger*, *runtime\_context*)

Execute the jobs for the given Process.

**Parameters**

- **process** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **logger** (`logging.Logger`) –
- **runtime\_context** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** None

**class** `cwltool.executors.NoopJobExecutor`

Bases: `JobExecutor`



Do nothing executor, for testing purposes only.

**run\_jobs**(*self*, *process*, *job\_order\_object*, *logger*, *runtime\_context*)

Execute the jobs for the given Process.

**Parameters**

- **process** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **logger** (`logging.Logger`) –
- **runtime\_context** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** None

**execute**(*self*, *process*, *job\_order\_object*, *runtime\_context*, *logger=None*)

Execute the process.

**Parameters**

- **process** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **runtime\_context** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –
- **logger** (`Optional[logging.Logger]`) –

**Return type** Tuple[Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType], str]

## **cwltool.expression**

Parse CWL expressions.

## **Module Contents**

### **Functions**

---

*jshead*(engine\_config, rootvars)

---

*scanner*(scan)

---

*next\_seg*(parsed\_string, remaining\_string, current\_value)

---

*evaluator*(ex, jslib, obj, timeout, fullJS = False, force\_docker\_pull = False, debug = False, js\_console = False, container\_engine = 'docker')

---

*interpolate*(scan, rootvars, timeout = default\_timeout, fullJS = False, jslib = "", force\_docker\_pull = False, debug = False, js\_console = False, strip\_whitespace = True, escaping\_behavior = 2, convert\_to\_expression = False, container\_engine = 'docker') Interpolate and evaluate.

---

*needs\_parsing*(snippet)

---

*do\_eval*(ex, jobinput, requirements, outdir, tmpdir, resources, context = None, timeout = default\_timeout, force\_docker\_pull = False, debug = False, js\_console = False, strip\_whitespace = True, cwlVersion = "", container\_engine = 'docker')

---

## Attributes

---

*seg\_symbol*

---

*seg\_single*

---

*seg\_double*

---

*seg\_index*

---

*segments*

---

*segment\_re*

---

*param\_str*

---

*param\_re*

---

`cwltool.expression.jshead(engine_config, rootvars)`

### Parameters

- `engine_config` (`List[str]`) –
- `rootvars` (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

### Return type

`cwltool.expression.seg_symbol = \w+`

`cwltool.expression.seg_single = \['(?:[^\]|\\')+\'\\]`

`cwltool.expression.seg_double = \["(?:[^\]|\\")+\"\\]`

`cwltool.expression.seg_index = \[[0-9]+\]`

`cwltool.expression.segments`

`cwltool.expression.segment_re`

`cwltool.expression.param_str`

`cwltool.expression.param_re`

**exception** `cwltool.expression.SubstitutionError`

Bases: `Exception`

SubstitutionError

Common base class for all non-exit exceptions.

`cwltool.expression.scanner(scan)`

**Parameters** `scan (str)` –

**Return type** `Optional[Tuple[int, int]]`

`cwltool.expression.next_seg(parsed_string, remaining_string, current_value)`

**Parameters**

- `parsed_string (str)` –
- `remaining_string (str)` –
- `current_value (cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType)` –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType`

`cwltool.expression.evaluator(ex, jslib, obj, timeout, fullJS=False, force_docker_pull=False, debug=False, js_console=False, container_engine='docker')`

**Parameters**

- `ex (str)` –
- `jslib (str)` –
- `obj (cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType)` –
- `timeout (float)` –
- `fullJS (bool)` –
- `force_docker_pull (bool)` –
- `debug (bool)` –
- `js_console (bool)` –
- `container_engine (str)` –

**Return type** `Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType]`

`cwltool.expression.interpolate(scan, rootvars, timeout=default_timeout, fullJS=False, jslib="", force_docker_pull=False, debug=False, js_console=False, strip_whitespace=True, escaping_behavior=2, convert_to_expression=False, container_engine='docker')`

Interpolate and evaluate.

Note: only call with `convert_to_expression=True` on CWL Expressions in `$()` form that need interpolation.

**Parameters**

- `scan (str)` –
- `rootvars (cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType)` –
- `timeout (float)` –
- `fullJS (bool)` –
- `jslib (str)` –
- `force_docker_pull (bool)` –
- `debug (bool)` –
- `js_console (bool)` –

- `strip_whitespace` (*bool*) –
- `escaping_behavior` (*int*) –
- `convert_to_expression` (*bool*) –
- `container_engine` (*str*) –

**Return type** `Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType]`

`cwltool.expression.needs_parsing`(*snippet*)

**Parameters** `snippet` (*Any*) –

**Return type** `bool`

`cwltool.expression.do_eval`(*ex, jobinput, requirements, outdir, tmpdir, resources, context=None, timeout=default\_timeout, force\_docker\_pull=False, debug=False, js\_console=False, strip\_whitespace=True, cwlVersion="", container\_engine='docker'*)

**Parameters**

- `ex` (`Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType]`) –
- `jobinput` (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- `requirements` (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- `outdir` (`Optional[str]`) –
- `tmpdir` (`Optional[str]`) –
- `resources` (`Dict[str, Union[float, int]]`) –
- `context` (`Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType]`) –
- `timeout` (`float`) –
- `force_docker_pull` (`bool`) –
- `debug` (`bool`) –
- `js_console` (`bool`) –
- `strip_whitespace` (`bool`) –
- `cwlVersion` (`str`) –
- `container_engine` (`str`) –

**Return type** `Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType]`

`cwltool.factory`

## Module Contents

### Classes

<code>Callable</code>	Result of <code>Factory.make()</code> .
<code>Factory</code>	Easy way to load a CWL document for execution.



**exception** `cwltool.factory.WorkflowStatus(out, status)`

Bases: Exception

WorkflowStatus

Common base class for all non-exit exceptions.

**Parameters**

- **out** (*Optional*[`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`]) –
- **status** (*str*) –

**class** `cwltool.factory.Callable(t, factory)`

Result of Factory.make().

**Parameters**

- **t** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **factory** (`Factory`) –

`__call__`(*self*, *\*\*kwargs*)

**Parameters** **self** (*Any*) –

**Return type** Union[*str*, *Optional*[`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`]]

**class** `cwltool.factory.Factory(executor=None, loading_context=None, runtime_context=None)`

Easy way to load a CWL document for execution.

**Parameters**

- **executor** (*Optional*[`cwltool.executors.JobExecutor`]) –
- **loading\_context** (*Optional*[`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`]) –
- **runtime\_context** (*Optional*[`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`]) –

**loading\_context** : `cwltool.context.LoadingContext`

**runtime\_context** : `cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`

**make**(*self*, *cwl*)

Instantiate a CWL object from a CWL document.

**Parameters** **cwl** (*Union*[*str*, *Dict*[*str*, *Any*]]) –

**Return type** *Callable*

`cwltool.flatten`

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

*flatten*(thing, ltypes = (list, tuple))

---

`cwltool.flatten.flatten`(thing, ltypes=(list, tuple))

#### Parameters

- **thing** (Any) –
- **ltypes** (Any) –

**Return type** List[Any]

`cwltool.job`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<i>JobBase</i>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .
<i>CommandLineJob</i>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .
<i>ContainerCommandLineJob</i>	Commandline job using containers.

---

### Functions

---

*relink\_initialworkdir*(pathmapper, host\_outdir,  
container\_outdir, inplace\_update = False)

---

*neverquote*(string, pos = 0, endpos = 0)

---

## Attributes

---

`needs_shell_quoting_re`

---

`FORCE_SHELLED_POPEN`

---

`SHELL_COMMAND_TEMPLATE`

---

`CollectOutputsType`

---

`CONTROL_CODE_RE`

---

`cwltool.job.needs_shell_quoting_re`

`cwltool.job.FORCE_SHELLED_POPEN`

`cwltool.job.SHELL_COMMAND_TEMPLATE = Multiline-String`

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 python3 "run_job.py" "job.json"
```

`cwltool.job.relink_initialworkdir(pathmapper, host_outdir, container_outdir, inplace_update=False)`

### Parameters

- `pathmapper` (`cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper`) –
- `host_outdir` (`str`) –
- `container_outdir` (`str`) –
- `inplace_update` (`bool`) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.job.neverquote(string, pos=0, endpos=0)`

### Parameters

- `string` (`str`) –
- `pos` (`int`) –
- `endpos` (`int`) –

**Return type** `Optional[Match[str]]`

`cwltool.job.CollectOutputsType`

`class cwltool.job.JobBase(builder, joborder, make_path_mapper, requirements, hints, name)`

Bases: `cwltool.utils.HasReqsHints`



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

#### Parameters

- **builder** (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- **joborder** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **make\_path\_mapper** (`Callable[Ellipsis, cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper]`) –
- **requirements** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **hints** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **name** (`str`) –

`__repr__`(*self*)

Represent this Job object.

**Return type** `str`

**abstract run**(*self*, *runtimeContext*, *tmpdir\_lock*=None)

#### Parameters

- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –
- **tmpdir\_lock** (`Optional[threading.Lock]`) –

**Return type** `None`

**prepare\_environment**(*self*, *runtimeContext*, *envVarReq*)

Set up environment variables.

Here we prepare the environment for the job, based on any preserved variables and *EnvVarRequirement*. Later, changes due to *MPIRequirement*, *Secrets*, or *SoftwareRequirement* are applied (in that order).

#### Parameters

- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –
- **envVarReq** (`Mapping[str, str]`) –

**Return type** `None`

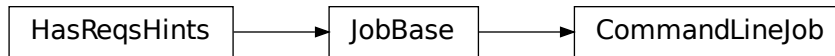
**process\_monitor**(*self*, *sproc*)

**Parameters** **self** (`subprocess.Popen[str]`) –

**Return type** `None`

**class** `cwltool.job.CommandLineJob`(*builder*, *joborder*, *make\_path\_mapper*, *requirements*, *hints*, *name*)

Bases: `JobBase`



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**Parameters**

- **builder** (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- **joborder** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **make\_path\_mapper** (`Callable[Ellipsis, cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper]`) –
- **requirements** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **hints** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **name** (`str`) –

**run**(*self*, *runtimeContext*, *tmpdir\_lock=None*)

**Parameters**

- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –
- **tmpdir\_lock** (`Optional[threading.Lock]`) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.job.CONTROL_CODE_RE = \x1b\[[0-9;]*[a-zA-Z]`

```
class cwltool.job.ContainerCommandLineJob(builder, joborder, make_path_mapper, requirements, hints,
                                         name)
```

Bases: `JobBase`



Commandline job using containers.

**Parameters**

- **builder** (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- **joborder** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **make\_path\_mapper** (`Callable[Ellipsis, cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper]`) –
- **requirements** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **hints** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –

- **name** (*str*) –

**CONTAINER\_TMPDIR** :*str* = /tmp

**abstract get\_from\_requirements**(*self, r, pull\_image, force\_pull, tmp\_outdir\_prefix*)

**Parameters**

- **r** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **pull\_image** (*bool*) –
- **force\_pull** (*bool*) –
- **tmp\_outdir\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** *Optional[str]*

**abstract create\_runtime**(*self, env, runtime\_context*)

Return the list of commands to run the selected container engine.

**Parameters**

- **env** (*MutableMapping[str, str]*) –
- **runtime\_context** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** *Tuple[List[str], Optional[str]]*

**abstract static append\_volume**(*runtime, source, target, writable=False*)

Add binding arguments to the runtime list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **source** (*str*) –
- **target** (*str*) –
- **writable** (*bool*) –

**Return type** *None*

**abstract add\_file\_or\_directory\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt*)

Append volume a file/dir mapping to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** *None*

**abstract add\_writable\_file\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt, tmpdir\_prefix*)

Append a writable file mapping to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –

- **tmpdir\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** None

**abstract add\_writable\_directory\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt, tmpdir\_prefix*)

Append a writable directory mapping to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **tmpdir\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** None

**create\_file\_and\_add\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt, secret\_store, tmpdir\_prefix*)

Create the file and add a mapping.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **secret\_store** (*Optional[cwltool.secrets.SecretStore]*) –
- **tmpdir\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** *str*

**add\_volumes**(*self, pathmapper, runtime, tmpdir\_prefix, secret\_store=None, any\_path\_okay=False*)

Append volume mappings to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **pathmapper** (*cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper*) –
- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **tmpdir\_prefix** (*str*) –
- **secret\_store** (*Optional[cwltool.secrets.SecretStore]*) –
- **any\_path\_okay** (*bool*) –

**Return type** None

**run**(*self, runtimeContext, tmpdir\_lock=None*)

**Parameters**

- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –
- **tmpdir\_lock** (*Optional[threading.Lock]*) –

**Return type** None

**docker\_monitor**(*self, cidfile, tmpdir\_prefix, cleanup\_cidfile, process*)

Record memory usage of the running Docker container.

**Parameters**

- **cidfile** (*str*) –

- `tmpdir_prefix` (*str*) –
- `cleanup_cidfile` (*bool*) –
- `process` (*subprocess.Popen[str]*) –

**Return type** None

## `cwltool.load_tool`

Loads a CWL document.

## Module Contents

### Functions

<code>default_loader</code> ( <i>fetcher_constructor</i> = None, <i>enable_dev</i> = False, <i>doc_cache</i> = True)	
<code>resolve_tool_uri</code> ( <i>argsworkflow</i> , <i>resolver</i> = None, <i>fetcher_constructor</i> = None, <i>document_loader</i> = None)	
<code>fetch_document</code> ( <i>argsworkflow</i> , <i>loadingContext</i> = None)	Retrieve a CWL document.
<code>resolve_and_validate_document</code> ( <i>loadingContext</i> , <i>workflowobj</i> , <i>uri</i> , <i>preprocess_only</i> = False, <i>skip_schemas</i> = None)	Validate a CWL document.
<code>make_tool</code> ( <i>uri</i> , <i>loadingContext</i> )	Make a Python CWL object.
<code>load_tool</code> ( <i>argsworkflow</i> , <i>loadingContext</i> = None)	
<code>resolve_overrides</code> ( <i>ov</i> , <i>ov_uri</i> , <i>baseurl</i> )	
<code>load_overrides</code> ( <i>ov</i> , <i>base_url</i> )	
<code>recursive_resolve_and_validate_document</code> ( <i>loadingContext</i> , <i>workflowobj</i> , <i>uri</i> , <i>preprocess_only</i> = False, <i>skip_schemas</i> = None)	Validate a CWL document, checking that a tool object can be built.

### Attributes

<code>jobloaderctx</code>
<code>overrides_ctx</code>

`cwltool.load_tool.jobloaderctx` :ContextType

`cwltool.load_tool.overrides_ctx` :ContextType

`cwltool.load_tool.default_loader`(*fetcher\_constructor*=None, *enable\_dev*=False, *doc\_cache*=True)

### Parameters



- **fetcher\_constructor** (*Optional[schema\_salad.utils.FetcherCallableType]*) –
- **enable\_dev** (*bool*) –
- **doc\_cache** (*bool*) –

**Return type** `schema_salad.ref_resolver.Loader`

`cwltool.load_tool.resolve_tool_uri`(*argsworkflow, resolver=None, fetcher\_constructor=None, document\_loader=None*)

**Parameters**

- **argsworkflow** (*str*) –
- **resolver** (*Optional[cwltool.utils.ResolverType]*) –
- **fetcher\_constructor** (*Optional[schema\_salad.utils.FetcherCallableType]*) –
- **document\_loader** (*Optional[schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader]*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[str, str]`

`cwltool.load_tool.fetch_document`(*argsworkflow, loadingContext=None*)

Retrieve a CWL document.

**Parameters**

- **argsworkflow** (*Union[str, cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **loadingContext** (*Optional[cwltool.context.LoadingContext]*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[cwltool.context.LoadingContext, ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList, str]`

`cwltool.load_tool.resolve_and_validate_document`(*loadingContext, workflowobj, uri, preprocess\_only=False, skip\_schemas=None*)

Validate a CWL document.

**Parameters**

- **loadingContext** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –
- **workflowobj** (*Union[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList, ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedSeq]*) –
- **uri** (*str*) –
- **preprocess\_only** (*bool*) –
- **skip\_schemas** (*Optional[bool]*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[cwltool.context.LoadingContext, str]`

`cwltool.load_tool.make_tool`(*uri, loadingContext*)

Make a Python CWL object.

**Parameters**

- **uri** (*Union[str, ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList, ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedSeq]*) –
- **loadingContext** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –

**Return type** `cwltool.process.Process`

`cwltool.load_tool.load_tool`(*argsworkflow*, *loadingContext=None*)

**Parameters**

- **argsworkflow** (*Union[str, cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **loadingContext** (*Optional[cwltool.context.LoadingContext]*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.process.Process*

`cwltool.load_tool.resolve_overrides`(*ov*, *ov\_uri*, *baseurl*)

**Parameters**

- **ov** (*schema\_salad.utils.IdxResultType*) –
- **ov\_uri** (*str*) –
- **baseurl** (*str*) –

**Return type** *List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*

`cwltool.load_tool.load_overrides`(*ov*, *base\_url*)

**Parameters**

- **ov** (*str*) –
- **base\_url** (*str*) –

**Return type** *List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*

`cwltool.load_tool.recursive_resolve_and_validate_document`(*loadingContext*, *workflowobj*, *uri*,  
*preprocess\_only=False*,  
*skip\_schemas=None*)

Validate a CWL document, checking that a tool object can be built.

**Parameters**

- **loadingContext** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –
- **workflowobj** (*Union[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentMap, ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentSeq]*) –
- **uri** (*str*) –
- **preprocess\_only** (*bool*) –
- **skip\_schemas** (*Optional[bool]*) –

**Return type** *Tuple[cwltool.context.LoadingContext, str, cwltool.process.Process]*

`cwltool.loghandler`

Shared logger for cwltool.

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

*configure\_logging*(stderr\_handler, quiet, debug, enable\_color, timestamps, base\_logger = \_logger) Configure logging.

---

### Attributes

---

*defaultStreamHandler*

---

`cwltool.loghandler.defaultStreamHandler`

`cwltool.loghandler.configure_logging`(stderr\_handler, quiet, debug, enable\_color, timestamps, base\_logger=\_logger)

Configure logging.

#### Parameters

- **stderr\_handler** (*logging.Handler*) –
- **quiet** (*bool*) –
- **debug** (*bool*) –
- **enable\_color** (*bool*) –
- **timestamps** (*bool*) –
- **base\_logger** (*logging.Logger*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.main`

Entry point for cwltool.

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*ProvLogFormatter*

Enforce ISO8601 with both T and Z.

---



## Functions

<code>generate_example_input(inptype, default)</code>	Convert a single input schema into an example.
<code>realize_input_schema(input_types, schema_defs)</code>	Replace references to named typed with the actual types.
<code>generate_input_template(tool)</code>	Generate an example input object for the given CWL process.
<code>load_job_order(args, stdin, fetcher_constructor, overrides_list, tool_file_uri)</code>	
<code>init_job_order(job_order_object, args, process, loader, stdout, print_input_deps = False, relative_deps = 'primary', make_fs_access = StdFsAccess, input_basedir = "", secret_store = None, input_required = True, runtime_context = None)</code>	
<code>make_relative(base, obj)</code>	Relativize the location URI of a File or Directory object.
<code>printdeps(obj, document_loader, stdout, relative_deps, uri, basedir = None, nstdirs = True)</code>	Print a JSON representation of the dependencies of the CWL document.
<code>prov_deps(obj, document_loader, uri, basedir = None)</code>	
<code>find_deps(obj, document_loader, uri, basedir = None, nstdirs = True)</code>	Find the dependencies of the CWL document.
<code>print_pack&gt;LoadingContext, uri)</code>	Return a CWL serialization of the CWL document in JSON.
<code>supported_cwl_versions(enable_dev)</code>	
<code>setup_schema(args, custom_schema_callback)</code>	
<code>setup_provenance(args, argsl, runtimeContext)</code>	
<code>setup_loadingContext&gt;LoadingContext, runtimeContext, args)</code>	Prepare a LoadingContext from the given arguments.
<code>make_template(tool)</code>	Make a template CWL input object for the give Process.
<code>inherit_reqshints(tool, parent)</code>	Copy down requirements and hints from ancestors of a given process.
<code>choose_target(args, tool, loading_context)</code>	Walk the Workflow, extract the subset matches all the args.targets.
<code>choose_step(args, tool, loading_context)</code>	Walk the given Workflow and extract just args.single_step.
<code>choose_process(args, tool, loadingContext)</code>	Walk the given Workflow and extract just args.single_process.
<code>check_working_directories(runtimeContext)</code>	Make any needed working directories.
<code>print_targets(tool, stdout, loading_context, prefix = "")</code>	Recursively find targets for --subgraph and friends.
<code>main(argsl = None, args = None, job_order_object = None, stdin = sys.stdin, stdout = None, stderr = sys.stderr, versionfunc = versionstring, logger_handler = None, custom_schema_callback = None, executor = None, loadingContext = None, runtimeContext = None, input_required = True)</code>	
<code>find_default_container(builder, default_container = None, use_biocontainers = None)</code>	Find a container.
<code>windows_check()</code>	See if we are running on MS Windows and warn about the lack of support.
<code>run(*args, **kwargs)</code>	Run cwltool.

## Attributes

---

### ProvOut

---

`cwltool.main.generate_example_input(inptype, default)`

Convert a single input schema into an example.

**Parameters**

- **inptype** (*Optional*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –
- **default** (*Optional*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –

**Return type** Tuple[Any, str]

`cwltool.main.realize_input_schema(input_types, schema_defs)`

Replace references to named typed with the actual types.

**Parameters**

- **input\_types** (*MutableSequence*[*Union*[str, *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]]) –
- **schema\_defs** (*MutableMapping*[str, *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –

**Return type** *MutableSequence*[*Union*[str, *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]]

`cwltool.main.generate_input_template(tool)`

Generate an example input object for the given CWL process.

**Parameters** **tool** (*cwltool.process.Process*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*

`cwltool.main.load_job_order(args, stdin, fetcher_constructor, overrides_list, tool_file_uri)`

**Parameters**

- **args** (*argparse.Namespace*) –
- **stdin** (*IO*[Any]) –
- **fetcher\_constructor** (*Optional*[*schema\_salad.utils.FetcherCallableType*]) –
- **overrides\_list** (*List*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –
- **tool\_file\_uri** (*str*) –

**Return type** Tuple[*Optional*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*], str, *schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*]

`cwltool.main.init_job_order(job_order_object, args, process, loader, stdout, print_input_deps=False, relative_deps='primary', make_fs_access=StdFsAccess, input_basedir='', secret_store=None, input_required=True, runtime_context=None)`

**Parameters**

- **job\_order\_object** (*Optional*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –
- **args** (*argparse.Namespace*) –
- **process** (*cwltool.process.Process*) –

- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **stdout** (*Union[TextIO, codecs.StreamWriter]*) –
- **print\_input\_deps** (*bool*) –
- **relative\_deps** (*str*) –
- **make\_fs\_access** (*Callable[[str], cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess]*) –
- **input\_basedir** (*str*) –
- **secret\_store** (*Optional[cwltool.secrets.SecretStore]*) –
- **input\_required** (*bool*) –
- **runtime\_context** (*Optional[cwltool.context.RuntimeContext]*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*

*cwltool.main.make\_relative*(*base, obj*)

Relativize the location URI of a File or Directory object.

**Parameters**

- **base** (*str*) –
- **obj** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** *None*

*cwltool.main.printdeps*(*obj, document\_loader, stdout, relative\_deps, uri, basedir=None, nestdirs=True*)

Print a JSON representation of the dependencies of the CWL document.

**Parameters**

- **obj** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **document\_loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **stdout** (*Union[TextIO, codecs.StreamWriter]*) –
- **relative\_deps** (*str*) –
- **uri** (*str*) –
- **basedir** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **nestdirs** (*bool*) –

**Return type** *None*

*cwltool.main.prov\_deps*(*obj, document\_loader, uri, basedir=None*)

**Parameters**

- **obj** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **document\_loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **uri** (*str*) –
- **basedir** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*

`cwltool.main.find_deps(obj, document_loader, uri, basedir=None, nstdirs=True)`

Find the dependencies of the CWL document.

**Parameters**

- **obj** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **document\_loader** (`schema_salad.ref_resolver.Loader`) –
- **uri** (`str`) –
- **basedir** (`Optional[str]`) –
- **nstdirs** (`bool`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`

`cwltool.main.print_pack(loadingContext, uri)`

Return a CWL serialization of the CWL document in JSON.

**Parameters**

- **loadingContext** (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –
- **uri** (`str`) –

**Return type** `str`

`cwltool.main.supported_cwl_versions(enable_dev)`

**Parameters** **enable\_dev** (`bool`) –

**Return type** `List[str]`

`cwltool.main.setup_schema(args, custom_schema_callback)`

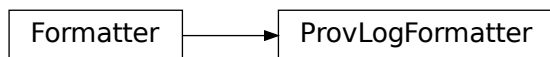
**Parameters**

- **args** (`argparse.Namespace`) –
- **custom\_schema\_callback** (`Optional[Callable[[], None]]`) –

**Return type** `None`

`class cwltool.main.ProvLogFormatter`

Bases: `logging.Formatter`



Enforce ISO8601 with both T and Z.

**formatTime**(*self*, record, datefmt=None)

Return the creation time of the specified LogRecord as formatted text.

This method should be called from `format()` by a formatter which wants to make use of a formatted time. This method can be overridden in formatters to provide for any specific requirement, but the basic behaviour is as follows: if `datefmt` (a string) is specified, it is used with `time.strftime()` to format the creation time



of the record. Otherwise, an ISO8601-like (or RFC 3339-like) format is used. The resulting string is returned. This function uses a user-configurable function to convert the creation time to a tuple. By default, `time.localtime()` is used; to change this for a particular formatter instance, set the 'converter' attribute to a function with the same signature as `time.localtime()` or `time.gmtime()`. To change it for all formatters, for example if you want all logging times to be shown in GMT, set the 'converter' attribute in the `Formatter` class.

**Parameters**

- **record** (*logging.LogRecord*) –
- **datefmt** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** `str``cwltool.main.ProvOut``cwltool.main.setup_provenance(args, argsl, runtimeContext)`**Parameters**

- **args** (*argparse.Namespace*) –
- **argsl** (*List[str]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[ProvOut, logging.StreamHandler[ProvOut]]``cwltool.main.setup_loadingContext(loadingContext, runtimeContext, args)`Prepare a `LoadingContext` from the given arguments.**Parameters**

- **loadingContext** (*Optional[cwltool.context>LoadingContext]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –
- **args** (*argparse.Namespace*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.context>LoadingContext*`cwltool.main.make_template(tool)`Make a template CWL input object for the give `Process`.**Parameters** **tool** (*cwltool.process.Process*) –**Return type** `None``cwltool.main.inherit_reqshints(tool, parent)`

Copy down requirements and hints from ancestors of a given process.

**Parameters**

- **tool** (*cwltool.process.Process*) –
- **parent** (*cwltool.process.Process*) –

**Return type** `None``cwltool.main.choose_target(args, tool, loading_context)`Walk the Workflow, extract the subset matches all the `args.targets`.**Parameters**

- **args** (*argparse.Namespace*) –

- **tool** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **loading\_context** (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –

**Return type** `Optional[cwltool.process.Process]`

`cwltool.main.choose_step`(*args*, *tool*, *loading\_context*)

Walk the given Workflow and extract just `args.single_step`.

**Parameters**

- **args** (`argparse.Namespace`) –
- **tool** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **loading\_context** (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –

**Return type** `Optional[cwltool.process.Process]`

`cwltool.main.choose_process`(*args*, *tool*, *loadingContext*)

Walk the given Workflow and extract just `args.single_process`.

**Parameters**

- **args** (`argparse.Namespace`) –
- **tool** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **loadingContext** (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –

**Return type** `Optional[cwltool.process.Process]`

`cwltool.main.check_working_directories`(*runtimeContext*)

Make any needed working directories.

**Parameters** **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** `Optional[int]`

`cwltool.main.print_targets`(*tool*, *stdout*, *loading\_context*, *prefix=""*)

Recursively find targets for `-subgraph` and friends.

**Parameters**

- **tool** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **stdout** (`Union[TextIO, codecs.StreamWriter]`) –
- **loading\_context** (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –
- **prefix** (`str`) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.main.main`(*argsl=None*, *args=None*, *job\_order\_object=None*, *stdin=sys.stdin*, *stdout=None*, *stderr=sys.stderr*, *versionfunc=versionstring*, *logger\_handler=None*, *custom\_schema\_callback=None*, *executor=None*, *loadingContext=None*, *runtimeContext=None*, *input\_required=True*)

**Parameters**

- **argsl** (`Optional[List[str]]`) –
- **args** (`Optional[argparse.Namespace]`) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **stdin** (`IO[Any]`) –

- **stdout** (*Optional[Union[TextIO, codecs.StreamWriter]]*) –
- **stderr** (*IO[Any]*) –
- **versionfunc** (*Callable[[], str]*) –
- **logger\_handler** (*Optional[logging.Handler]*) –
- **custom\_schema\_callback** (*Optional[Callable[[], None]]*) –
- **executor** (*Optional[cwltool.executors.JobExecutor]*) –
- **loadingContext** (*Optional[cwltool.context.LoadingContext]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*Optional[cwltool.context.RuntimeContext]*) –
- **input\_required** (*bool*) –

**Return type** int

`cwltool.main.find_default_container(builder, default_container=None, use_biocontainers=None)`

Find a container.

**Parameters**

- **builder** (*cwltool.utils.HasReqsHints*) –
- **default\_container** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **use\_biocontainers** (*Optional[bool]*) –

**Return type** Optional[str]

`cwltool.main.windows_check()`

See if we are running on MS Windows and warn about the lack of support.

**Return type** None

`cwltool.main.run(*args, **kwargs)`

Run cwltool.

**Parameters**

- **args** (*Any*) –
- **kwargs** (*Any*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.mpi`

Experimental support for MPI.

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*MpiConfig*

---

### Attributes

---

*MpiConfigT*

---

---

*MPIRequirementName*

---

`cwltool.mpi.MpiConfigT`

`cwltool.mpi.MPIRequirementName = http://commonwl.org/cwltool#MPIRequirement`

`class cwltool.mpi.MpiConfig(runner='mpirun', nproc_flag='-n', default_nproc=1, extra_flags=None, env_pass=None, env_pass_regex=None, env_set=None)`

#### Parameters

- **runner** (*str*) –
- **nproc\_flag** (*str*) –
- **default\_nproc** (*Union[int, str]*) –
- **extra\_flags** (*Optional[List[str]]*) –
- **env\_pass** (*Optional[List[str]]*) –
- **env\_pass\_regex** (*Optional[List[str]]*) –
- **env\_set** (*Optional[Mapping[str, str]]*) –

`classmethod load(cls, config_file_name)`

Create the `MpiConfig` object from the contents of a YAML file.

The file must contain exactly one object, whose attributes must be in the list allowed in the class initialiser (all are optional).

#### Parameters

- **cls** (*Type[MpiConfigT]*) –
- **config\_file\_name** (*str*) –

**Return type** `MpiConfigT`

`pass_through_env_vars(self, env)`

Take the configured list of environment variables and pass them to the executed process.

**Parameters** **env** (*MutableMapping[str, str]*) –

**Return type** `None`

**set\_env\_vars**(*self*, *env*)

Set some variables to the value configured.

**Parameters** *env* (*MutableMapping*[*str*, *str*]) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.mutation`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*MutationManager*

Lock manager for checking correctness of in-place update of files.

---

### Attributes

---

*MutationState*

---

`cwltool.mutation.MutationState`

**class** `cwltool.mutation.MutationManager`

Lock manager for checking correctness of in-place update of files.

Used to validate that in-place file updates happen sequentially, and that a file which is registered for in-place update cannot be read or updated by any other steps.

**register\_reader**(*self*, *stepname*, *obj*)

**Parameters**

- **stepname** (*str*) –
- **obj** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** None

**release\_reader**(*self*, *stepname*, *obj*)

**Parameters**

- **stepname** (*str*) –
- **obj** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** None

**register\_mutation**(*self*, *stepname*, *obj*)

**Parameters**

- **stepname** (*str*) –
- **obj** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** None

**set\_generation**(*self*, *obj*)

**Parameters** *obj* (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** None

**unset\_generation**(*self*, *obj*)

**Parameters** *obj* (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** None

## **cwltool.pack**

Reformat a CWL document and all its references to be a single stream.

## **Module Contents**

### **Functions**

---

*find\_run*(*d*, *loadref*, *runs*)

---

*find\_ids*(*d*, *ids*)

---

*replace\_refs*(*d*, *rewrite*, *stem*, *newstem*)

---

*import\_embed*(*d*, *seen*)

---

*pack*(*loadingContext*, *uri*, *rewrite\_out* = None, *loader* = None)

---

### **Attributes**

---

*LoadRefType*

---

**cwltool.pack.LoadRefType**

**cwltool.pack.find\_run**(*d*, *loadref*, *runs*)

#### **Parameters**

- **d** (*Union*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*, *schema\_salad.utils.ResolveType*]) –
- **loadref** (*LoadRefType*) –
- **runs** (*Set*[*str*]) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.pack.find_ids(d, ids)`

**Parameters**

- **d** (*Union*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*, *cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType*, *MutableSequence*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*], *None*]) –
- **ids** (*Set*[*str*]) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.pack.replace_refs(d, rewrite, stem, newstem)`

**Parameters**

- **d** (*Any*) –
- **rewrite** (*Dict*[*str*, *str*]) –
- **stem** (*str*) –
- **newstem** (*str*) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.pack.import_embed(d, seen)`

**Parameters**

- **d** (*Union*[*MutableSequence*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*], *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*, *cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType*]) –
- **seen** (*Set*[*str*]) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.pack.pack(loadingContext, uri, rewrite_out=None, loader=None)`

**Parameters**

- **loadingContext** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –
- **uri** (*str*) –
- **rewrite\_out** (*Optional*[*Dict*[*str*, *str*]]) –
- **loader** (*Optional*[*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*]) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*

`cwltool.pathmapper`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*PathMapper*

Mapping of files from relative path provided in the file to a tuple.

---

## Attributes

---

### *MapperEnt*

---

`cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt`

**class** `cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper`(*referenced\_files, basedir, stagedir, separateDirs=True*)

Mapping of files from relative path provided in the file to a tuple.

(absolute local path, absolute container path)

The tao of PathMapper:

The initializer takes a list of File and Directory objects, a base directory (for resolving relative references) and a staging directory (where the files are mapped to).

The purpose of the setup method is to determine where each File or Directory should be placed on the target file system (relative to stagedir).

If `separatedirs=True`, unrelated files will be isolated in their own directories under `stagedir`. If `separatedirs=False`, files and directories will all be placed in `stagedir` (with the possibility for name collisions...)

The path map maps the “location” of the input Files and Directory objects to a tuple (resolved, target, type). The “resolved” field is the “real” path on the local file system (after resolving relative paths and traversing symlinks). The “target” is the path on the target file system (under `stagedir`). The type is the object type (one of File, Directory, CreateFile, WritableFile, CreateWritableFile).

The latter three (CreateFile, WritableFile, CreateWritableFile) are used by InitialWorkDirRequirement to indicate files that are generated on the fly (CreateFile and CreateWritableFile, in this case “resolved” holds the file contents instead of the path because the file doesn’t exist) or copied into the output directory so they can be opened for update (“r+” or “a”) (WritableFile and CreateWritableFile).

#### Parameters

- **referenced\_files** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **basedir** (*str*) –
- **stagedir** (*str*) –
- **separateDirs** (*bool*) –

**visitlisting**(*self, listing, stagedir, basedir, copy=False, staged=False*)

#### Parameters

- **listing** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **stagedir** (*str*) –
- **basedir** (*str*) –
- **copy** (*bool*) –
- **staged** (*bool*) –

**Return type** None

**visit**(*self, obj, stagedir, basedir, copy=False, staged=False*)

#### Parameters

- **obj** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –



- **stagedir** (*str*) –
- **basedir** (*str*) –
- **copy** (*bool*) –
- **staged** (*bool*) –

**Return type** None

**setup**(*self*, *referenced\_files*, *basedir*)

**Parameters**

- **referenced\_files** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **basedir** (*str*) –

**Return type** None

**mapper**(*self*, *src*)

**Parameters** **src** (*str*) –

**Return type** MapperEnt

**files**(*self*)

**Return type** List[str]

**items**(*self*)

**Return type** List[Tuple[str, MapperEnt]]

**reversemap**(*self*, *target*)

Find the (source, resolved\_path) for the given target, if any.

**Parameters** **target** (*str*) –

**Return type** Optional[Tuple[str, str]]

**update**(*self*, *key*, *resolved*, *target*, *ctype*, *stage*)

**Parameters**

- **key** (*str*) –
- **resolved** (*str*) –
- **target** (*str*) –
- **ctype** (*str*) –
- **stage** (*bool*) –

**Return type** MapperEnt

**\_\_contains\_\_**(*self*, *key*)

Test for the presence of the given relative path in this mapper.

**Parameters** **key** (*str*) –

**Return type** bool

**\_\_iter\_\_**(*self*)

Get iterator for the maps.

**Return type** Iterator[MapperEnt]

## `cwltool.process`

Classes and methods relevant for all CWL Process types.

### Module Contents

#### Classes

---

<i>LogAsDebugFilter</i>	Filter instances are used to perform arbitrary filtering of LogRecords.
<i>Process</i>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .

---

## Functions

---

<i>use_standard_schema</i> (version)	
<i>use_custom_schema</i> (version, name, text)	
<i>get_schema</i> (version)	
<i>shortname</i> (inputid)	
<i>checkRequirements</i> (rec, supported_process_requirements)	sup-
<i>stage_files</i> (pathmapper, stage_func = None, ignore_writable = False, symlink = True, secret_store = None, fix_conflicts = False)	Link or copy files to their targets. Create them as needed.
<i>relocateOutputs</i> (outputObj, destination_path, source_directories, action, fs_access, compute_checksum = True, path_mapper = PathMapper)	
<i>cleanIntermediate</i> (output_dirs)	
<i>add_sizes</i> (fsaccess, obj)	
<i>fill_in_defaults</i> (inputs, job, fsaccess)	
<i>avroize_type</i> (field_type, name_prefix = "")	Add missing information to a type so that CWL types are valid.
<i>get_overrides</i> (overrides, toolid)	
<i>var_spool_cwl_detector</i> (obj, item = None, obj_key = None)	Detect any textual reference to /var/spool/cwl.
<i>eval_resource</i> (builder, resource_req)	
<i>uniquename</i> (stem, names = None)	
<i>nestdir</i> (base, deps)	
<i>mergedirs</i> (listing)	
<i>scandeps</i> (base, doc, reffields, urlfields, loadref, urljoin = urllib.parse.urljoin, nestdirs = True)	Given a CWL document or input object, search for dependencies
<i>compute_checksums</i> (fs_access, fileobj)	

---

## Attributes

---

*supportedProcessRequirements*

---

*cwl\_files*

---

*salad\_files*

---

*SCHEMA\_CACHE*

---

*SCHEMA\_FILE*

---

*SCHEMA\_DIR*

---

*SCHEMA\_ANY*

---

*custom\_schemas*

---

*FILE\_COUNT\_WARNING*

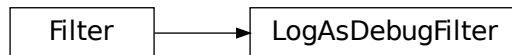
---

*CWL\_IANA*

---

**class** `cwltool.process.LogAsDebugFilter`(*name*, *parent*)

Bases: `logging.Filter`



Filter instances are used to perform arbitrary filtering of `LogRecords`.

Loggers and Handlers can optionally use Filter instances to filter records as desired. The base filter class only allows events which are below a certain point in the logger hierarchy. For example, a filter initialized with “A.B” will allow events logged by loggers “A.B”, “A.B.C”, “A.B.C.D”, “A.B.D” etc. but not “A.BB”, “B.A.B” etc. If initialized with the empty string, all events are passed.

### Parameters

- **name** (*str*) –
- **parent** (*logging.Logger*) –

**filter**(*self*, *record*)

Determine if the specified record is to be logged.

Is the specified record to be logged? Returns 0 for no, nonzero for yes. If deemed appropriate, the record may be modified in-place.

**Parameters** **record** (*logging.LogRecord*) –

**Return type** bool

`cwltool.process.supportedProcessRequirements`

`cwltool.process.cwl_files = ['Workflow.yml', 'CommandLineTool.yml', 'CommonWorkflowLanguage.yml', 'Process.yml', ...]`

`cwltool.process.salad_files = ['metaschema.yml', 'metaschema_base.yml', 'salad.md', 'field_name.yml', 'import_include.md', ...]`

`cwltool.process.SCHEMA_CACHE :Dict[str, Tuple[Loader, Union[Names, SchemaParseException], CWLObjectType, Loader]]`

`cwltool.process.SCHEMA_FILE :Optional[CWLObjectType]`

`cwltool.process.SCHEMA_DIR :Optional[CWLObjectType]`

`cwltool.process.SCHEMA_ANY :Optional[CWLObjectType]`

`cwltool.process.custom_schemas :Dict[str, Tuple[str, str]]`

`cwltool.process.use_standard_schema(version)`

**Parameters** `version` (*str*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.process.use_custom_schema(version, name, text)`

**Parameters**

- `version` (*str*) –
- `name` (*str*) –
- `text` (*str*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.process.get_schema(version)`

**Parameters** `version` (*str*) –

**Return type** Tuple[schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader, Union[schema\_salad.avro.schema.Names, schema\_salad.avro.schema.SchemaParseException], schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader, cwltol.utils.CWLObjectType]

`cwltool.process.shortname(inputid)`

**Parameters** `inputid` (*str*) –

**Return type** str

`cwltool.process.checkRequirements(rec, supported_process_requirements)`

**Parameters**

- `rec` (*Union[MutableSequence[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType], cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType, cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType, None]*) –
- `supported_process_requirements` (*Iterable[str]*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.process.stage_files`(*pathmapper*, *stage\_func*=None, *ignore\_writable*=False, *symlink*=True, *secret\_store*=None, *fix\_conflicts*=False)

Link or copy files to their targets. Create them as needed.

**Parameters**

- **pathmapper** (`cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper`) –
- **stage\_func** (*Optional*[*Callable*[[*str*, *str*], None]]) –
- **ignore\_writable** (*bool*) –
- **symlink** (*bool*) –
- **secret\_store** (*Optional*[`cwltool.secrets.SecretStore`]) –
- **fix\_conflicts** (*bool*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.process.relocateOutputs`(*outputObj*, *destination\_path*, *source\_directories*, *action*, *fs\_access*, *compute\_checksum*=True, *path\_mapper*=`PathMapper`)

**Parameters**

- **outputObj** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **destination\_path** (*str*) –
- **source\_directories** (*Set*[*str*]) –
- **action** (*str*) –
- **fs\_access** (`cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess`) –
- **compute\_checksum** (*bool*) –
- **path\_mapper** (*Type*[`cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper`]) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`

`cwltool.process.cleanIntermediate`(*output\_dirs*)

**Parameters** **output\_dirs** (*Iterable*[*str*]) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.process.add_sizes`(*fsaccess*, *obj*)

**Parameters**

- **fsaccess** (`cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess`) –
- **obj** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.process.fill_in_defaults`(*inputs*, *job*, *fsaccess*)

**Parameters**

- **inputs** (*List*[`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`]) –
- **job** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **fsaccess** (`cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess`) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.process.avroize_type(field_type, name_prefix="")`

Add missing information to a type so that CWL types are valid.

**Parameters**

- **field\_type** (*Union[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType, MutableSequence[Any], cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType, None]*) –
- **name\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** *Union[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType, MutableSequence[Any], tool.utils.CWLOutputType, None]* cwl-

`cwltool.process.get_overrides(overrides, toolid)`

**Parameters**

- **overrides** (*MutableSequence[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **toolid** (*str*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*

`cwltool.process.var_spool_cwl_detector(obj, item=None, obj_key=None)`

Detect any textual reference to /var/spool/cwl.

**Parameters**

- **obj** (*cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType*) –
- **item** (*Optional[Any]*) –
- **obj\_key** (*Optional[Any]*) –

**Return type** *bool*

`cwltool.process.eval_resource(builder, resource_req)`

**Parameters**

- **builder** (*cwltool.builder.Builder*) –
- **resource\_req** (*Union[str, int, float]*) –

**Return type** *Optional[Union[str, int, float]]*

`cwltool.process.FILE_COUNT_WARNING = 5000`

`class cwltool.process.Process(toolpath_object, loadingContext)`

Bases: *cwltool.utils.HasReqsHints*



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**Parameters**

- **toolpath\_object** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedException*) –

- **loadingContext** (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –

`evalResources(self, builder, runtimeContext)`

**Parameters**

- **builder** (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** Dict[str, Union[int, float]]

`validate_hints(self, avsc_names, hints, strict)`

**Parameters**

- **avsc\_names** (`schema_salad.avro.schema.Names`) –
- **hints** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **strict** (`bool`) –

**Return type** None

`visit(self, op)`

**Parameters** `op` (`Callable[[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentMap], None]`) –

**Return type** None

`abstract job(self, job_order, output_callbacks, runtimeContext)`

**Parameters**

- **job\_order** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **output\_callbacks** (`Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]`) –
- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType`

`__str__(self)`

Return the id of this CWL process.

**Return type** str

`cwltool.process.uniquename(stem, names=None)`

**Parameters**

- **stem** (`str`) –
- **names** (`Optional[Set[str]]`) –

**Return type** str

`cwltool.process.nestdir(base, deps)`

**Parameters**

- **base** (`str`) –
- **deps** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`



`cwltool.process.mergedirs`(*listing*)

**Parameters** `listing` (*MutableSequence*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]) –

**Return type** *MutableSequence*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]

`cwltool.process.CWL_IANA` = <https://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/application/cwl>

`cwltool.process.scandeps`(*base*, *doc*, *reffields*, *urlfields*, *loadref*, *urljoin=urllib.parse.urljoin*, *nestdirs=True*)

Given a CWL document or input object, search for dependencies (references to external files) of ‘doc’ and return them as a list of File or Directory objects.

The ‘base’ is the base URL for relative references.

Looks for objects with ‘class: File’ or ‘class: Directory’ and adds them to the list of dependencies.

Anything in ‘urlfields’ is also added as a File dependency.

Anything in ‘reffields’ (such as workflow step ‘run’) will be added as a dependency and also loaded (using the ‘loadref’ function) and recursively scanned for dependencies. Those dependencies will be added as secondary files to the primary file.

If “nestdirs” is true, create intermediate directory objects when a file is located in a subdirectory under the starting directory. This is so that if the dependencies are materialized, they will produce the same relative file system locations.

**Parameters**

- **base** (*str*) –
- **doc** (*Union*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*, *MutableSequence*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]]) –
- **reffields** (*Set*[*str*]) –
- **urlfields** (*Set*[*str*]) –
- **loadref** (*Callable*[[*str*, *str*], *Union*[*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList*, *ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedSeq*, *str*, *None*]]) –
- **urljoin** (*Callable*[[*str*, *str*], *str*]) –
- **nestdirs** (*bool*) –

**Return type** *MutableSequence*[*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*]

`cwltool.process.compute_checksums`(*fs\_access*, *fileobj*)

**Parameters**

- **fs\_access** (*cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess*) –
- **fileobj** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.procgenerator`

## Module Contents

### Classes

<code>ProcessGeneratorJob</code>	Result of <code>ProcessGenerator.job()</code> .
<code>ProcessGenerator</code>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .

**class** `cwltool.procgenerator.ProcessGeneratorJob`(*procgenerator*)

Result of `ProcessGenerator.job()`.

**Parameters** `procgenerator` (`ProcessGenerator`) –

**receive\_output**(*self*, *jobout*, *processStatus*)

**Parameters**

- **jobout** (`Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **processStatus** (`str`) –

**Return type** `None`

**job**(*self*, *job\_order*, *output\_callbacks*, *runtimeContext*)

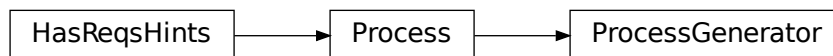
**Parameters**

- **job\_order** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **output\_callbacks** (`Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]`) –
- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType`

**class** `cwltool.procgenerator.ProcessGenerator`(*toolpath\_object*, *loadingContext*)

Bases: `cwltool.process.Process`



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**Parameters**

- **toolpath\_object** (`ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList`) –
- **loadingContext** (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –

**job**(*self*, *job\_order*, *output\_callbacks*, *runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **job\_order** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

- **output\_callbacks** (*Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType*

**result** (*self, job\_order, jobout, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **job\_order** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **jobout** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** *Tuple[cwltool.process.Process, cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*

## **cwltool.provenance**

Stores Research Object including provenance.

## **Module Contents**

### **Classes**

<i>WritableBagFile</i>	Writes files in research object.
<i>ResearchObject</i>	CWLProv Research Object.

### **Functions**

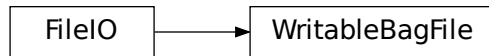
<i>checksum_copy</i> ( <i>src_file, dst_file = None, hasher = Hasher, buffersize = 1024 * 1024</i> )	Compute checksums while copying a file.
--	---

### **Attributes**

<i>Annotation</i>
<i>Aggregate</i>
<i>AuthoredBy</i>

**class** *cwltool.provenance.WritableBagFile*(*research\_object, rel\_path*)

Bases: *io.FileIO*



Writes files in research object.

**Parameters**

- **research\_object** (`ResearchObject`) –
- **rel\_path** (`str`) –

**write**(*self*, *b*)

Write some content to the Bag.

**Parameters** *b* (`Any`) –

**Return type** `int`

**close**(*self*)

Close the file.

A closed file cannot be used for further I/O operations. `close()` may be called more than once without error.

**Return type** `None`

**seekable**(*self*)

True if file supports random-access.

**Return type** `bool`

**readable**(*self*)

True if file was opened in a read mode.

**Return type** `bool`

**truncate**(*self*, *size=None*)

Truncate the file to at most *size* bytes and return the truncated size.

*Size* defaults to the current file position, as returned by `tell()`. The current file position is changed to the value of *size*.

**Parameters** *size* (`Optional[int]`) –

**Return type** `int`

`cwltool.provenance.Annotation`

`cwltool.provenance.Aggregate`

`cwltool.provenance.AuthoredBy`

**class** `cwltool.provenance.ResearchObject`(*fsaccess*, *temp\_prefix\_ro='tmp'*, *orcid=""*, *full\_name=""*)

CWLProv Research Object.

**Parameters**

- **fsaccess** (`cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess`) –

- **temp\_prefix\_ro** (*str*) –
- **orcid** (*str*) –
- **full\_name** (*str*) –

**self\_check**(*self*)

Raise ValueError if this RO is closed.

**Return type** None

**\_\_str\_\_**(*self*)

Represent this RO as a string.

**Return type** str

**open\_log\_file\_for\_activity**(*self, uuid\_uri*)

**Parameters** **uuid\_uri** (*str*) –

**Return type** Union[io.TextIOWrapper, *WritableBagFile*]

**user\_provenance**(*self, document*)

Add the user provenance.

**Parameters** **document** (*prov.model.ProvDocument*) –

**Return type** None

**write\_bag\_file**(*self, path, encoding=ENCODING*)

Write the bag file into our research object.

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) –
- **encoding** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** Union[io.TextIOWrapper, *WritableBagFile*]

**add\_tagfile**(*self, path, timestamp=None*)

Add tag files to our research object.

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) –
- **timestamp** (*Optional[datetime.datetime]*) –

**Return type** None

**add\_uri**(*self, uri, timestamp=None*)

**Parameters**

- **uri** (*str*) –
- **timestamp** (*Optional[datetime.datetime]*) –

**Return type** Aggregate

**add\_annotation**(*self, about, content, motivated\_by='oa:describing'*)

Cheap URI relativize for current directory and /.

**Parameters**

- **about** (*str*) –

- **content** (*List[str]*) –
- **motivated\_by** (*str*) –

**Return type** *str*

**generate\_snapshot**(*self, prov\_dep*)

Copy all of the CWL files to the snapshot/ directory.

**Parameters** **prov\_dep** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** *None*

**packed\_workflow**(*self, packed*)

Pack CWL description to generate re-runnable CWL object in RO.

**Parameters** **packed** (*str*) –

**Return type** *None*

**has\_data\_file**(*self, sha1hash*)

Confirm the presence of the given file in the RO.

**Parameters** **sha1hash** (*str*) –

**Return type** *bool*

**add\_data\_file**(*self, from\_fp, timestamp=None, content\_type=None*)

Copy inputs to data/ folder.

**Parameters**

- **from\_fp** (*IO[Any]*) –
- **timestamp** (*Optional[datetime.datetime]*) –
- **content\_type** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** *str*

**add\_to\_manifest**(*self, rel\_path, checksums*)

Add files to the research object manifest.

**Parameters**

- **rel\_path** (*str*) –
- **checksums** (*Dict[str, str]*) –

**Return type** *None*

**create\_job**(*self, builder\_job, is\_output=False*)

Generate the new job object with RO specific relative paths.

**Parameters**

- **builder\_job** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **is\_output** (*bool*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*

**close**(*self*, *save\_to=None*)

Close the Research Object, optionally saving to specified folder.

Closing will remove any temporary files used by this research object. After calling this method, this ResearchObject instance can no longer be used, except for no-op calls to .close().

The 'saveTo' folder should not exist - if it does, it will be deleted.

It is safe to call this function multiple times without the 'saveTo' argument, e.g. within a try..finally block to ensure the temporary files of this Research Object are removed.

**Parameters** *save\_to* (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.provenance.checksum_copy`(*src\_file*, *dst\_file=None*, *hasher=Hasher*, *buffer\_size=1024 \* 1024*)

Compute checksums while copying a file.

**Parameters**

- **src\_file** (*IO[Any]*) –
- **dst\_file** (*Optional[IO[Any]]*) –
- **hasher** (*Callable[[], hashlib.\_Hash]*) –
- **buffer\_size** (*int*) –

**Return type** str

`cwltool.provenance_constants`

## Module Contents

`cwltool.provenance_constants.__citation__` = <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1208477>

`cwltool.provenance_constants.CWLPROV_VERSION` = <https://w3id.org/cwl/prov/0.6.0>

`cwltool.provenance_constants.METADATA` = metadata

`cwltool.provenance_constants.DATA` = data

`cwltool.provenance_constants.WORKFLOW` = workflow

`cwltool.provenance_constants.SNAPSHOT` = snapshot

`cwltool.provenance_constants.MAIN`

`cwltool.provenance_constants.PROVENANCE`

`cwltool.provenance_constants.LOGS`

`cwltool.provenance_constants.WFDESC`

`cwltool.provenance_constants.WFPROV`

`cwltool.provenance_constants.WF4EVER`

`cwltool.provenance_constants.RO`

`cwltool.provenance_constants.ORE`

```
cwltool.provenance_constants.FOAF
cwltool.provenance_constants.SCHEMA
cwltool.provenance_constants.CWLPROV
cwltool.provenance_constants.ORCID
cwltool.provenance_constants.UUID
cwltool.provenance_constants.ENCODING = UTF-8
cwltool.provenance_constants.TEXT_PLAIN
cwltool.provenance_constants.Hasher
cwltool.provenance_constants.SHA1 = sha1
cwltool.provenance_constants.SHA256 = sha256
cwltool.provenance_constants.SHA512 = sha512
cwltool.provenance_constants.USER_UUID
cwltool.provenance_constants.ACCOUNT_UUID
```

**cwltool.provenance\_profile**

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<i>ProvenanceProfile</i>	Provenance profile.
--------------------------	---------------------

---

### Functions

---

<i>copy_job_order</i> (job, job_order_object)	Create copy of job object for provenance.
---	---

---

`cwltool.provenance_profile.copy_job_order`(*job*, *job\_order\_object*)

Create copy of job object for provenance.

#### Parameters

- **job** (*Union*[`cwltool.process.Process`, `cwltool.utils.JobsType`]) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`

```
class cwltool.provenance_profile.ProvenanceProfile(research_object, full_name, host_provenance,
                                                user_provenance, orcid, fsaccess,
                                                run_uuid=None)
```

Provenance profile.

Populated as the workflow runs.



**Parameters**

- **research\_object** (`cwltool.provenance.ResearchObject`) –
- **full\_name** (`str`) –
- **host\_provenance** (`bool`) –
- **user\_provenance** (`bool`) –
- **orcid** (`str`) –
- **fsaccess** (`cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess`) –
- **run\_uuid** (`Optional[uuid.UUID]`) –

**\_\_str\_\_** (`self`)

Represent this Provenance profile as a string.

**Return type** `str`**generate\_prov\_doc** (`self`)

Add basic namespaces.

**Return type** `Tuple[str, prov.model.ProvDocument]`**evaluate** (`self, process, job, job_order_object, research_obj`)

Evaluate the nature of job.

**Parameters**

- **process** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **job** (`cwltool.utils.JobsType`) –
- **job\_order\_object** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **research\_obj** (`cwltool.provenance.ResearchObject`) –

**Return type** `None`**record\_process\_start** (`self, process, job, process_run_id=None`)**Parameters**

- **process** (`cwltool.process.Process`) –
- **job** (`cwltool.utils.JobsType`) –
- **process\_run\_id** (`Optional[str]`) –

**Return type** `Optional[str]`**start\_process** (`self, process_name, when, process_run_id=None`)

Record the start of each Process.

**Parameters**

- **process\_name** (`str`) –
- **when** (`datetime.datetime`) –
- **process\_run\_id** (`Optional[str]`) –

**Return type** `str`

**record\_process\_end**(*self*, *process\_name*, *process\_run\_id*, *outputs*, *when*)

**Parameters**

- **process\_name** (*str*) –
- **process\_run\_id** (*str*) –
- **outputs** (*Union[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType, MutableSequence[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType], None]*) –
- **when** (*datetime.datetime*) –

**Return type** *None*

**declare\_file**(*self*, *value*)

**Parameters** **value** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** *Tuple[prov.model.ProvEntity, prov.model.ProvEntity, str]*

**declare\_directory**(*self*, *value*)

Register any nested files/directories.

**Parameters** **value** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –

**Return type** *prov.model.ProvEntity*

**declare\_string**(*self*, *value*)

Save as string in UTF-8.

**Parameters** **value** (*str*) –

**Return type** *Tuple[prov.model.ProvEntity, str]*

**declare\_artefact**(*self*, *value*)

Create data artefact entities for all file objects.

**Parameters** **value** (*Any*) –

**Return type** *prov.model.ProvEntity*

**used\_artefacts**(*self*, *job\_order*, *process\_run\_id*, *name=None*)

Add used() for each data artefact.

**Parameters**

- **job\_order** (*Union[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType, List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]]*) –
- **process\_run\_id** (*str*) –
- **name** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** *None*

**generate\_output\_prov**(*self*, *final\_output*, *process\_run\_id*, *name*)

Call wasGeneratedBy() for each output,copy the files into the RO.

**Parameters**

- **final\_output** (*Union[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType, MutableSequence[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType], None]*) –
- **process\_run\_id** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **name** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** None

**prospective\_prov**(*self*, *job*)

Create prospective prov recording as wfdesc prov:Plan.

**Parameters** **job** (*cwltool.utils.JobType*) –

**Return type** None

**activity\_has\_provenance**(*self*, *activity*, *prov\_ids*)

Add <http://www.w3.org/TR/prov-aq/> relations to nested PROV files.

**Parameters**

- **self** (*str*) –
- **activity** (*List[prov.identifier.Identifier]*) –

**Return type** None

**finalize\_prov\_profile**(*self*, *name*)

Transfer the provenance related files to the RO.

**Parameters** **self** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** *List[prov.identifier.Identifier]*

## **cwltool.resolver**

Resolves references to CWL documents from local or remote places.

## **Module Contents**

### **Functions**

---

*resolve\_local*(*document\_loader*, *uri*)

---

*tool\_resolver*(*document\_loader*, *uri*)

---

*resolve\_ga4gh\_tool*(*document\_loader*, *uri*)

---

### **Attributes**

---

*ga4gh\_tool\_registries*

---

*GA4GH\_TRS\_FILES*

---

*GA4GH\_TRS\_PRIMARY\_DESCRIPTOR*

---

`cwltool.resolver.resolve_local`(*document\_loader*, *uri*)

**Parameters**

- **document\_loader** (*Optional*[*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*]) –
- **uri** (*str*) –

**Return type** *Optional*[*str*]

`cwltool.resolver.tool_resolver`(*document\_loader*, *uri*)

**Parameters**

- **document\_loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **uri** (*str*) –

**Return type** *Optional*[*str*]

`cwltool.resolver.ga4gh_tool_registries` = ['https://dockstore.org/api']

`cwltool.resolver.GA4GH_TRS_FILES` = {0}/api/ga4gh/v2/tools/{1}/versions/{2}/CWL/files

`cwltool.resolver.GA4GH_TRS_PRIMARY_DESCRIPTOR` =  
 {0}/api/ga4gh/v2/tools/{1}/versions/{2}/plain-CWL/descriptor/{3}

`cwltool.resolver.resolve_ga4gh_tool`(*document\_loader*, *uri*)

**Parameters**

- **document\_loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **uri** (*str*) –

**Return type** *Optional*[*str*]

`cwltool.run_job`

Only used when there is a job script or CWLTOOL\_FORCE\_SHELL\_POPEN=1.

## Module Contents

### Functions

<code>handle_software_environment</code> ( <i>cwl_env</i> , <i>script</i> )	Update the provided environment dict by running the script.
<code>main</code> ( <i>argv</i> )	Read in the configuration JSON and execute the commands.

`cwltool.run_job.handle_software_environment`(*cwl\_env*, *script*)

Update the provided environment dict by running the script.

**Parameters**

- **cwl\_env** (*Dict*[*str*, *str*]) –
- **script** (*str*) –

**Return type** Dict[str, str]

`cwltool.run_job.main(argv)`

Read in the configuration JSON and execute the commands.

**The first argument is the path to the JSON dictionary file containing keys:** “commands”: an array of strings that represents the command line to run “cwd”: A string specifying which directory to run in “env”: a dictionary of strings containing the environment variables to set “stdin\_path”: a string (or a null) giving the path that should be piped to STDIN “stdout\_path”: a string (or a null) giving the path that should receive the STDOUT “stderr\_path”: a string (or a null) giving the path that should receive the STDERR

**The second argument is optional, it specifies a shell script to execute prior,** and the environment variables it sets will be combined with the environment variables from the “env” key in the JSON dictionary from the first argument.

**Parameters** `argv (List[str])` –

**Return type** int

`cwltool.sandboxjs`

Evaluate CWL Javascript Expressions in a sandbox.

## Module Contents

### Functions

<code>check_js_threshold_version(working_alias)</code>	Check if the nodeJS engine version on the system with the allowed minimum version.
<code>new_js_proc(js_text, force_docker_pull = False, container_engine = 'docker')</code>	Return a subprocess ready to submit javascript to.
<code>exec_js_process(js_text, timeout = default_timeout, js_console = False, context = None, force_docker_pull = False, container_engine = 'docker')</code>	
<code>code_fragment_to_js(jscript, jslib = "")</code>	
<code>execjs(js, jslib, timeout, force_docker_pull = False, debug = False, js_console = False, container_engine = 'docker')</code>	

## Attributes

---

*localdata*

---

*default\_timeout*

---

*have\_node\_slim*

---

*minimum\_node\_version\_str*

---

*PROCESS\_FINISHED\_STR*

---

### **exception** `cwltool.sandboxjs.JavascriptException`

Bases: Exception

JavascriptException

Common base class for all non-exit exceptions.

`cwltool.sandboxjs.localdata`

`cwltool.sandboxjs.default_timeout = 20`

`cwltool.sandboxjs.have_node_slim = False`

`cwltool.sandboxjs.minimum_node_version_str = 0.10.26`

`cwltool.sandboxjs.check_js_threshold_version(working_alias)`

Check if the nodeJS engine version on the system with the allowed minimum version.

<https://github.com/nodejs/node/blob/master/CHANGELOG.md#nodejs-changelog>

**Parameters** `working_alias` (*str*) –

**Return type** bool

`cwltool.sandboxjs.new_js_proc(js_text, force_docker_pull=False, container_engine='docker')`

Return a subprocess ready to submit javascript to.

**Parameters**

- `js_text` (*str*) –
- `force_docker_pull` (*bool*) –
- `container_engine` (*str*) –

**Return type** subprocess.Popen[*str*]

`cwltool.sandboxjs.PROCESS_FINISHED_STR = r1cepzbhUTxtykz5XTC4`

`cwltool.sandboxjs.exec_js_process`(*js\_text*, *timeout=default\_timeout*, *js\_console=False*, *context=None*, *force\_docker\_pull=False*, *container\_engine='docker'*)

**Parameters**

- **js\_text** (*str*) –
- **timeout** (*float*) –
- **js\_console** (*bool*) –
- **context** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **force\_docker\_pull** (*bool*) –
- **container\_engine** (*str*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[int, str, str]`

`cwltool.sandboxjs.code_fragment_to_js`(*jscript*, *jslib=""*)

**Parameters**

- **jscript** (*str*) –
- **jslib** (*str*) –

**Return type** `str`

`cwltool.sandboxjs.execjs`(*js*, *jslib*, *timeout*, *force\_docker\_pull=False*, *debug=False*, *js\_console=False*, *container\_engine='docker'*)

**Parameters**

- **js** (*str*) –
- **jslib** (*str*) –
- **timeout** (*float*) –
- **force\_docker\_pull** (*bool*) –
- **debug** (*bool*) –
- **js\_console** (*bool*) –
- **container\_engine** (*str*) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType`

### `cwltool.secrets`

Minimal in memory storage of secrets.

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<a href="#"><i>SecretStore</i></a>	Minimal implementation of a secret storage.
------------------------------------	---

---

#### **class** `cwltool.secrets.SecretStore`

Minimal implementation of a secret storage.

##### **add**(*self*, *value*)

Add the given value to the store.

Returns a placeholder value to use until the real value is needed.

**Parameters** *value* (*Optional*[`cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType`]) –

**Return type** *Optional*[`cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType`]

##### **store**(*self*, *secrets*, *job*)

Sanitize the job object of any of the given secrets.

##### **Parameters**

- **secrets** (*List*[*str*]) –
- **job** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –

**Return type** `None`

##### **has\_secret**(*self*, *value*)

Test if the provided document has any of our secrets.

**Parameters** *value* (`cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType`) –

**Return type** `bool`

##### **retrieve**(*self*, *value*)

Replace placeholders with their corresponding secrets.

**Parameters** *value* (`cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType`

#### **cwltool.singularity**

Support for executing Docker containers using the Singularity 2.x engine.

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<a href="#"><i>SingularityCommandLineJob</i></a>	Commandline job using containers.
--	-----------------------------------

---



## Functions

---

`get_version()`

---

`is_version_2_6()`

---

`is_version_3_or_newer()`

---

`is_version_3_1_or_newer()`

---

`is_version_3_4_or_newer()` Detect if Singularity v3.4+ is available.

---

`cwltool.singularity.get_version()`

**Return type** str

`cwltool.singularity.is_version_2_6()`

**Return type** bool

`cwltool.singularity.is_version_3_or_newer()`

**Return type** bool

`cwltool.singularity.is_version_3_1_or_newer()`

**Return type** bool

`cwltool.singularity.is_version_3_4_or_newer()`

Detect if Singularity v3.4+ is available.

**Return type** bool

**class** `cwltool.singularity.SingularityCommandLineJob`(*builder, joborder, make\_path\_mapper, requirements, hints, name*)

Bases: `cwltool.job.ContainerCommandLineJob`



Commandline job using containers.

### Parameters

- **builder** (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- **joborder** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **make\_path\_mapper** (`Callable[Ellipsis, cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper]`) –
- **requirements** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **hints** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **name** (`str`) –

**static get\_image**(*dockerRequirement, pull\_image, force\_pull=False*)

Acquire the software container image in the specified dockerRequirement.

Uses Singularity and returns the success as a bool. Updates the provided dockerRequirement with the specific dockerImageId to the full path of the local image, if found. Likewise the dockerRequirement['dockerPull'] is updated to a docker:// URI if needed.

**Parameters**

- **dockerRequirement** (*Dict[str, str]*) –
- **pull\_image** (*bool*) –
- **force\_pull** (*bool*) –

**Return type** bool

**get\_from\_requirements**(*self, r, pull\_image, force\_pull, tmp\_outdir\_prefix*)

Return the filename of the Singularity image.

(e.g. hello-world-latest.{img,sif}).

**Parameters**

- **r** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **pull\_image** (*bool*) –
- **force\_pull** (*bool*) –
- **tmp\_outdir\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** Optional[str]

**static append\_volume**(*runtime, source, target, writable=False*)

Add binding arguments to the runtime list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **source** (*str*) –
- **target** (*str*) –
- **writable** (*bool*) –

**Return type** None

**add\_file\_or\_directory\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt*)

Append volume a file/dir mapping to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** None

**add\_writable\_file\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt, tmpdir\_prefix*)

Append a writable file mapping to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –

- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **tmpdir\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** None

**add\_writable\_directory\_volume**(*self, runtime, volume, host\_outdir\_tgt, tmpdir\_prefix*)

Append a writable directory mapping to the runtime option list.

**Parameters**

- **runtime** (*List[str]*) –
- **volume** (*cwltool.pathmapper.MapperEnt*) –
- **host\_outdir\_tgt** (*Optional[str]*) –
- **tmpdir\_prefix** (*str*) –

**Return type** None

**create\_runtime**(*self, env, runtime\_context*)

Return the Singularity runtime list of commands and options.

**Parameters**

- **env** (*MutableMapping[str, str]*) –
- **runtime\_context** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** Tuple[List[str], Optional[str]]

## `cwltool.singularity_utils`

Support for executing Docker containers using the Singularity 2.x engine.

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

<code>singularity_supports_userns()</code>	Confirm if the version of Singularity install supports the --userns flag.
--	---

---

`cwltool.singularity_utils.singularity_supports_userns()`

Confirm if the version of Singularity install supports the -userns flag.

**Return type** bool

## `cwltool.software_requirements`

This module handles resolution of SoftwareRequirement hints.

This is accomplished mainly by adapting cwltool internals to galaxy-tool-util’s concept of “dependencies”. Despite the name, galaxy-tool-util is a light weight library that can be used to map SoftwareRequirements in all sorts of ways - Homebrew, Conda, custom scripts, environment modules. We’d be happy to find ways to adapt new packages managers and such as well.

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<i>DependenciesConfiguration</i>	Dependency configuration class, for RuntimeContext.job_script_provider.
----------------------------------	---

---

### Functions

---

<i>get_dependencies</i> (builder)
<i>get_container_from_software_requirements</i> (use_biocontainers, builder)
<i>ensure_galaxy_lib_available</i> ()

---

### Attributes

---

<i>ToolRequirement</i>
<i>SOFTWARE_REQUIREMENTS_ENABLED</i>
<i>COMMAND_WITH_DEPENDENCIES_TEMPLATE</i>

---

`cwltool.software_requirements.ToolRequirement`

`cwltool.software_requirements.SOFTWARE_REQUIREMENTS_ENABLED`

`cwltool.software_requirements.COMMAND_WITH_DEPENDENCIES_TEMPLATE`

**class** `cwltool.software_requirements.DependenciesConfiguration`(args)

Dependency configuration class, for RuntimeContext.job\_script\_provider.

**Parameters** `args` (`argparse.Namespace`) –

**build\_job\_script**(self, builder, command)

**Parameters**

- **builder** (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –

- **command** (*List[str]*) –

**Return type** str

`cwltool.software_requirements.get_dependencies(builder)`

**Parameters** **builder** (`cwltool.utils.HasReqsHints`) –

**Return type** `galaxy.tool_util.deps.requirements.ToolRequirements`

`cwltool.software_requirements.get_container_from_software_requirements(use_biocontainers, builder)`

**Parameters**

- **use\_biocontainers** (*bool*) –
- **builder** (`cwltool.utils.HasReqsHints`) –

**Return type** `Optional[str]`

`cwltool.software_requirements.ensure_galaxy_lib_available()`

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.stdfsaccess`

Abstracted IO access.

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*StdFsAccess*

Local filesystem implementation.

---

### Functions

---

*abspath*(src, basedir)

---

`cwltool.stdfsaccess.abspath(src, basedir)`

**Parameters**

- **src** (*str*) –
- **basedir** (*str*) –

**Return type** str

`class cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess(basedir)`

Local filesystem implementation.

**Parameters** **basedir** (*str*) –

**glob**(*self*, *pattern*)

**Parameters** **pattern** (*str*) –

**Return type** List[str]

**open**(*self*, *fn*, *mode*)

**Parameters**

• **fn** (*str*) –

• **mode** (*str*) –

**Return type** IO[Any]

**exists**(*self*, *fn*)

**Parameters** **fn** (*str*) –

**Return type** bool

**size**(*self*, *fn*)

**Parameters** **fn** (*str*) –

**Return type** int

**isfile**(*self*, *fn*)

**Parameters** **fn** (*str*) –

**Return type** bool

**isdir**(*self*, *fn*)

**Parameters** **fn** (*str*) –

**Return type** bool

**listdir**(*self*, *fn*)

**Parameters** **fn** (*str*) –

**Return type** List[str]

**join**(*self*, *path*, *\*paths*)

**Parameters**

• **self** (*str*) –

• **path** (*str*) –

**Return type** str

**realpath**(*self*, *path*)

**Parameters** **path** (*str*) –

**Return type** str

**cwltool.subgraph****Module Contents****Functions**


---

<i>subgraph_visit</i> (current, nodes, visited, direction)	
<i>declare_node</i> (nodes, nodeid, tp)	
<i>find_step</i> (steps, stepid, loading_context)	Find the step (raw dictionary and WorkflowStep) for a given step id.
<i>get_subgraph</i> (roots, tool, loading_context)	Extract the subgraph for the given roots.
<i>get_step</i> (tool, step_id, loading_context)	Extract a single WorkflowStep for the given step_id.
<i>get_process</i> (tool, step_id, loading_context)	Find the underlying Process for a given Workflow step id.

---

**Attributes**


---

<i>Node</i>
<i>UP</i>
<i>DOWN</i>
<i>INPUT</i>
<i>OUTPUT</i>
<i>STEP</i>

---

**cwltool.subgraph.Node**

**cwltool.subgraph.UP = up**

**cwltool.subgraph.DOWN = down**

**cwltool.subgraph.INPUT = input**

**cwltool.subgraph.OUTPUT = output**

**cwltool.subgraph.STEP = step**

**cwltool.subgraph.subgraph\_visit**(*current, nodes, visited, direction*)

**Parameters**

- **current** (*str*) –
- **nodes** (*MutableMapping[str, Node]*) –
- **visited** (*Set[str]*) –

- **direction** (*str*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.subgraph.declare_node(nodes, nodeid, tp)`

**Parameters**

- **nodes** (*Dict[str, Node]*) –
- **nodeid** (*str*) –
- **tp** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** Node

`cwltool.subgraph.find_step(steps, stepid, loading_context)`

Find the step (raw dictionary and WorkflowStep) for a given step id.

**Parameters**

- **steps** (*List[cwltool.workflow.WorkflowStep]*) –
- **stepid** (*str*) –
- **loading\_context** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –

**Return type** Tuple[Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType], Optional[cwltool.workflow.WorkflowStep]]

Op-

`cwltool.subgraph.get_subgraph(roots, tool, loading_context)`

Extract the subgraph for the given roots.

**Parameters**

- **roots** (*MutableSequence[str]*) –
- **tool** (*cwltool.workflow.Workflow*) –
- **loading\_context** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –

**Return type** ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList

`cwltool.subgraph.get_step(tool, step_id, loading_context)`

Extract a single WorkflowStep for the given step\_id.

**Parameters**

- **tool** (*cwltool.workflow.Workflow*) –
- **step\_id** (*str*) –
- **loading\_context** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –

**Return type** ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList

`cwltool.subgraph.get_process(tool, step_id, loading_context)`

Find the underlying Process for a given Workflow step id.

**Parameters**

- **tool** (*cwltool.workflow.Workflow*) –
- **step\_id** (*str*) –
- **loading\_context** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –

**Return type** Tuple[Any, cwltool.workflow.WorkflowStep]



`cwltool.task_queue`

TaskQueue.

**Module Contents****Classes***TaskQueue*

A TaskQueue class.

**class** `cwltool.task_queue.TaskQueue`(*lock*, *thread\_count*)

A TaskQueue class.

Uses a first-in, first-out queue of tasks executed on a fixed number of threads.

New tasks enter the queue and are started in the order received, as worker threads become available.

If `thread_count == 0` then tasks will be synchronously executed when `add()` is called (this makes the actual task queue behavior a no-op, but may be a useful configuration knob).The `thread_count` is also used as the maximum size of the queue.The threads are created during TaskQueue initialization. Call `join()` when you're done with the TaskQueue and want the threads to stop.**Parameters**

- **lock** (*threading.Lock*) –
- **thread\_count** (*int*) –

**in\_flight** :*int* = 0

The number of tasks in the queue.

**add**(*self*, *task*, *unlock=None*, *check\_done=None*)

Add your task to the queue.

The optional `unlock` will be released prior to attempting to add the task to the queue.If the optional “`check_done`” `threading.Event`'s flag is set, then we will skip adding this task to the queue.If the TaskQueue was created with `thread_count == 0` then your task will be synchronously executed.**Parameters**

- **task** (*Callable*[[], *None*]) –
- **unlock** (*Optional*[*threading.Condition*]) –
- **check\_done** (*Optional*[*threading.Event*]) –

**Return type** *None***drain**(*self*)

Drain the queue.

**Return type** *None*

`join(self)`

Wait for all threads to complete.

**Return type** None

## `cwltool.udocker`

Enables Docker software containers via the udocker runtime.

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

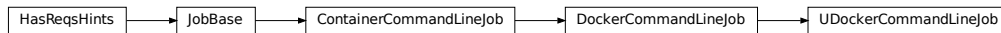
`UDockerCommandLineJob`

Runs a `CommandLineJob` in a software container using the udocker engine.

---

**class** `cwltool.udocker.UDockerCommandLineJob`(*builder, joborder, make\_path\_mapper, requirements, hints, name*)

Bases: `cwltool.docker.DockerCommandLineJob`



Runs a `CommandLineJob` in a software container using the udocker engine.

### Parameters

- **builder** (`cwltool.builder.Builder`) –
- **joborder** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **make\_path\_mapper** (`Callable[Ellipsis, cwltool.pathmapper.PathMapper]`) –
- **requirements** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **hints** (`List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`) –
- **name** (`str`) –

**static** `append_volume`(*runtime, source, target, writable=False*)

Add binding arguments to the runtime list.

### Parameters

- **runtime** (`List[str]`) –
- **source** (`str`) –
- **target** (`str`) –
- **writable** (`bool`) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.update`

## Module Contents

## Functions

<code>v1_1to1_2(doc, loader, baseuri)</code>	Public updater for v1.1 to v1.2.
<code>v1_0to1_1(doc, loader, baseuri)</code>	Public updater for v1.0 to v1.1.
<code>v1_1_0dev1to1_1(doc, loader, baseuri)</code>	Public updater for v1.1.0-dev1 to v1.1.
<code>v1_2_0dev1to2(doc, loader, baseuri)</code>	Public updater for v1.2.0-dev1 to v1.2.0-dev2.
<code>v1_2_0dev2to2(doc, loader, baseuri)</code>	Public updater for v1.2.0-dev2 to v1.2.0-dev3.
<code>v1_2_0dev3to2(doc, loader, baseuri)</code>	Public updater for v1.2.0-dev3 to v1.2.0-dev4.
<code>v1_2_0dev4to2(doc, loader, baseuri)</code>	Public updater for v1.2.0-dev4 to v1.2.0-dev5.
<code>v1_2_0dev5to1_2(doc, loader, baseuri)</code>	Public updater for v1.2.0-dev5 to v1.2.
<code>identity(doc, loader, baseuri)</code>	Do-nothing, CWL document upgrade function.
<code>checkversion(doc, metadata, enable_dev)</code>	Check the validity of the version of the give CWL document.
<code>update(doc, loader, baseuri, enable_dev, metadata, update_to = None)</code>	Update a CWL document to 'update_to' (if provided) or INTERNAL_VERSION.

## Attributes

`ORDERED_VERSIONS``UPDATES``DEVUPDATES``ALLUPDATES``INTERNAL_VERSION``ORIGINAL_CWLVERSION``cwltool.update.v1_1to1_2(doc, loader, baseuri)`

Public updater for v1.1 to v1.2.

**Parameters**

- `doc` (`ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList`) –
- `loader` (`schema_salad.ref_resolver.Loader`) –
- `baseuri` (`str`) –

**Return type** `Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList, str]``cwltool.update.v1_0to1_1(doc, loader, baseuri)`

Public updater for v1.0 to v1.1.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **baseuri** (*str*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str]`

`cwltool.update.v1_1_0dev1to1_1(doc, loader, baseuri)`

Public updater for v1.1.0-dev1 to v1.1.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **baseuri** (*str*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str]`

`cwltool.update.v1_2_0dev1todev2(doc, loader, baseuri)`

Public updater for v1.2.0-dev1 to v1.2.0-dev2.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **baseuri** (*str*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str]`

`cwltool.update.v1_2_0dev2todev3(doc, loader, baseuri)`

Public updater for v1.2.0-dev2 to v1.2.0-dev3.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **baseuri** (*str*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str]`

`cwltool.update.v1_2_0dev3todev4(doc, loader, baseuri)`

Public updater for v1.2.0-dev3 to v1.2.0-dev4.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **baseuri** (*str*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str]`

`cwltool.update.v1_2_0dev4todev5(doc, loader, baseuri)`

Public updater for v1.2.0-dev4 to v1.2.0-dev5.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –

- **baseuri** (*str*) –

**Return type** Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str]

`cwltool.update.v1_2_0dev5to1_2(doc, loader, baseuri)`

Public updater for v1.2.0-dev5 to v1.2.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **baseuri** (*str*) –

**Return type** Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str]

`cwltool.update.ORDERED_VERSIONS = ['v1.0', 'v1.1.0-dev1', 'v1.1', 'v1.2.0-dev1', 'v1.2.0-dev2', 'v1.2.0-dev3', 'v1.2.0-dev4', ...]`

`cwltool.update.UPDATES :Dict[str, Optional[Callable[[CommentedMap, Loader, str], Tuple[CommentedMap, str]]]]`

`cwltool.update.DEVUPDATES :Dict[str, Optional[Callable[[CommentedMap, Loader, str], Tuple[CommentedMap, str]]]]`

`cwltool.update.ALLUPDATES`

`cwltool.update.INTERNAL_VERSION = v1.2`

`cwltool.update.ORIGINAL_CWLVERSION = http://commonwl.org/cwltool#original_cwlVersion`

`cwltool.update.identity(doc, loader, baseuri)`

Do-nothing, CWL document upgrade function.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **baseuri** (*str*) –

**Return type** Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str]

`cwltool.update.checkversion(doc, metadata, enable_dev)`

Check the validity of the version of the give CWL document.

Returns the document and the validated version string.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*Union[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedSeq, ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap]*) –
- **metadata** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **enable\_dev** (*bool*) –

**Return type** Tuple[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str]

`cwltool.update.update(doc, loader, baseuri, enable_dev, metadata, update_to=None)`

Update a CWL document to ‘update\_to’ (if provided) or INTERNAL\_VERSION.

**Parameters**

- **doc** (*Union[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedSeq, ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap]*) –
- **loader** (*schema\_salad.ref\_resolver.Loader*) –
- **baseuri** (*str*) –
- **enable\_dev** (*bool*) –
- **metadata** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **update\_to** (*Optional[str]*) –

**Return type** ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap

## `cwltool.utils`

Shared functions and other definitions.

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*HasReqsHints*

Base class for `get_requirement()`.

---

## Functions

<i>versionstring()</i>	Version of CWLtool used to execute the workflow.
<i>aslist(thing)</i>	Wrap any non-MutableSequence/list in a list.
<i>copytree_with_merge(src, dst)</i>	
<i>cmp_like_py2(dict1, dict2)</i>	Compare in the same manner as Python2.
<i>bytes2str_in_dicts(inp)</i>	Convert any present byte string to unicode string, in-place.
<i>visit_class(rec, cls, op)</i>	Apply a function to with "class" in cls.
<i>visit_field(rec, field, op)</i>	Apply a function to mapping with 'field'.
<i>random_outdir()</i>	Return the random directory name chosen to use for tool / workflow output.
<i>shared_file_lock(fd)</i>	
<i>upgrade_lock(fd)</i>	
<i>adjustFileObjs(rec, op)</i>	Apply an update function to each File object in the object <i>rec</i> .
<i>adjustDirObjs(rec, op)</i>	Apply an update function to each Directory object in the object <i>rec</i> .
<i>dedup(listing)</i>	
<i>get_listing(fs_access, rec, recursive = True)</i>	
<i>trim_listing(obj)</i>	Remove 'listing' field from Directory objects that are file references.
<i>downloadHttpFile(httppurl)</i>	
<i>ensure_writable(path, include_root = False)</i>	Ensure that 'path' is writable.
<i>ensure_non_writable(path)</i>	
<i>normalizeFilesDirs(job)</i>	
<i>posix_path(local_path)</i>	
<i>local_path(posix_path)</i>	
<i>create_tmp_dir(tmpdir_prefix)</i>	Create a temporary directory that respects the given tmpdir_prefix.

## Attributes

---

*CONTENT\_LIMIT*

---

*DEFAULT\_TMP\_PREFIX*

---

*processes\_to\_kill*

---

*CWLOutputAtomType*

---

*CWLOutputType*

---

*CWLObjectType*

---

*JobsType*

---

*JobsGeneratorType*

---

*OutputCallbackType*

---

*ResolverType*

---

*DestinationsType*

---

*ScatterDestinationsType*

---

*ScatterOutputCallbackType*

---

*SinkType*

---

*DirectoryType*

---

*JSONAtomType*

---

*JSONType*

---

*WorkflowStateItem*

---

*ParametersType*

---

*StepType*

---

*fcntl*

---

*msvcrt*

---

`cwltool.utils.CONTENT_LIMIT`

`cwltool.utils.DEFAULT_TMP_PREFIX`

`cwltool.utils.processes_to_kill :Deque[subprocess.Popen[str]]`



`cwltool.utils.CWLOutputAtomType`

`cwltool.utils.CWLOutputType`

`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`

`cwltool.utils.JobsType`

`cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType`

`cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType`

`cwltool.utils.ResolverType`

`cwltool.utils.DestinationsType`

`cwltool.utils.ScatterDestinationsType`

`cwltool.utils.ScatterOutputCallbackType`

`cwltool.utils.SinkType`

`cwltool.utils.DirectoryType`

`cwltool.utils.JSONAtomType`

`cwltool.utils.JSONType`

`cwltool.utils.WorkflowStateItem`

`cwltool.utils.ParametersType`

`cwltool.utils.StepType`

`cwltool.utils.versionstring()`

Version of CWLtool used to execute the workflow.

**Return type** `str`

`cwltool.utils.aslist(thing)`

Wrap any non-MutableSequence/list in a list.

**Parameters** `thing` (*Any*) –

**Return type** `MutableSequence[Any]`

`cwltool.utils.copytree_with_merge(src, dst)`

**Parameters**

- `src` (*str*) –
- `dst` (*str*) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.utils.cmp_like_py2(dict1, dict2)`

Compare in the same manner as Python2.

Comparison function to be used in sorting as python3 doesn't allow sorting of different types like `str()` and `int()`. This function re-creates sorting nature in py2 of heterogeneous list of *int* and *str*

**Parameters**

- **dict1** (*Dict[str, Any]*) –
- **dict2** (*Dict[str, Any]*) –

**Return type** int

`cwltool.utils.bytes2str_in_dicts(inp)`

Convert any present byte string to unicode string, inplace.

input is a dict of nested dicts and lists

**Parameters** **inp** (*Union[MutableMapping[str, Any], MutableSequence[Any], Any]*) –

**Return type** Union[str, MutableSequence[Any], MutableMapping[str, Any]]

`cwltool.utils.visit_class(rec, cls, op)`

Apply a function to with “class” in cls.

**Parameters**

- **rec** (*Any*) –
- **cls** (*Iterable[Any]*) –
- **op** (*Callable[Ellipsis, Any]*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.utils.visit_field(rec, field, op)`

Apply a function to mapping with ‘field’.

**Parameters**

- **rec** (*Any*) –
- **field** (*str*) –
- **op** (*Callable[Ellipsis, Any]*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.utils.random_outdir()`

Return the random directory name chosen to use for tool / workflow output.

**Return type** str

`cwltool.utils.fcntl :Optional[ModuleType]`

`cwltool.utils.msvcr :Optional[ModuleType]`

`cwltool.utils.shared_file_lock(fd)`

**Parameters** **fd** (*IO[Any]*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.utils.upgrade_lock(fd)`

**Parameters** **fd** (*IO[Any]*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.utils.adjustFileObjs(rec, op)`

Apply an update function to each File object in the object *rec*.

**Parameters**

- **rec** (*Any*) –
- **op** (*Union*[*Callable*[*Ellipsis*, *Any*], *functools.partial*[*Any*]]) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.utils.adjustDirObjs(rec, op)`

Apply an update function to each Directory object in the object *rec*.

**Parameters**

- **rec** (*Any*) –
- **op** (*Union*[*Callable*[*Ellipsis*, *Any*], *functools.partial*[*Any*]]) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.utils.dedup(listing)`

**Parameters** **listing** (*List*[*CWLObjectType*]) –

**Return type** *List*[*CWLObjectType*]

`cwltool.utils.get_listing(fs_access, rec, recursive=True)`

**Parameters**

- **fs\_access** (`cwltool.stdfsaccess.StdFsAccess`) –
- **rec** (*CWLObjectType*) –
- **recursive** (*bool*) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.utils.trim_listing(obj)`

Remove 'listing' field from Directory objects that are file references.

It redundant and potentially expensive to pass fully enumerated Directory objects around if not explicitly needed, so delete the 'listing' field when it is safe to do so.

**Parameters** **obj** (*Dict*[*str*, *Any*]) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.utils.downloadHttpFile(httpurl)`

**Parameters** **httpurl** (*str*) –

**Return type** *str*

`cwltool.utils.ensure_writable(path, include_root=False)`

Ensure that 'path' is writable.

If 'path' is a directory, then all files and directories under 'path' are made writable, recursively. If 'path' is a file or if 'include\_root' is *True*, then 'path' itself is made writable.

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) –
- **include\_root** (*bool*) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.utils.ensure_non_writable(path)`

**Parameters** `path` (*str*) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.utils.normalizeFilesDirs(job)`

**Parameters** `job` (*Optional[Union[MutableSequence[MutableMapping[str, Any]], MutableMapping[str, Any], DirectoryType]]*) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.utils.posix_path(local_path)`

**Parameters** `local_path` (*str*) –

**Return type** `str`

`cwltool.utils.local_path(posix_path)`

**Parameters** `posix_path` (*str*) –

**Return type** `str`

`cwltool.utils.create_tmp_dir(tmpdir_prefix)`

Create a temporary directory that respects the given `tmpdir_prefix`.

**Parameters** `tmpdir_prefix` (*str*) –

**Return type** `str`

**class** `cwltool.utils.HasReqsHints`

Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**get\_requirement** (*self, feature*)

**Parameters** `feature` (*str*) –

**Return type** `Tuple[Optional[CWLObjectType], Optional[bool]]`

`cwltool.validate_js`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*SuppressLog*

Filter instances are used to perform arbitrary filtering of LogRecords.

---

## Functions

---

*is\_expression*(tool, schema)

---

*get\_expressions*(tool, schema, source\_line = None)

---

*jshint\_js*(js\_text, globals = None, options = None, container\_engine = 'docker')

---

*print\_js\_hint\_messages*(js\_hint\_messages, source\_line)

---

*validate\_js\_expressions*(tool, schema, jshint\_options = None, container\_engine = 'docker')

---

## Attributes

---

*JSHintJSReturn*

---

`cwltool.validate_js.is_expression(tool, schema)`

### Parameters

- **tool** (*Any*) –
- **schema** (*Optional[`schema_salad.avro.schema.Schema`]*) –

### Return type

`class cwltool.validate_js.SuppressLog(name)`

Bases: `logging.Filter`



Filter instances are used to perform arbitrary filtering of LogRecords.

Loggers and Handlers can optionally use Filter instances to filter records as desired. The base filter class only allows events which are below a certain point in the logger hierarchy. For example, a filter initialized with “A.B” will allow events logged by loggers “A.B”, “A.B.C”, “A.B.C.D”, “A.B.D” etc. but not “A.BB”, “B.A.B” etc. If initialized with the empty string, all events are passed.

**Parameters** `self` (*str*) –

**filter**(*self*, *record*)

Determine if the specified record is to be logged.

Is the specified record to be logged? Returns 0 for no, nonzero for yes. If deemed appropriate, the record may be modified in-place.

**Parameters** `self` (*logging.LogRecord*) –

**Return type** `bool`

`cwltool.validate_js.get_expressions(tool, schema, source_line=None)`

**Parameters**

- **tool** (*Union[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap, str, ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedSeq]*) –
- **schema** (*Optional[Union[schema\_salad.avro.schema.Schema, schema\_salad.avro.schema.ArraySchema]]*) –
- **source\_line** (*Optional[schema\_salad.sourceline.SourceLine]*) –

**Return type** `List[Tuple[str, Optional[schema_salad.sourceline.SourceLine]]]`

`cwltool.validate_js.JSHintJSReturn`

`cwltool.validate_js.jshint_js(js_text, globals=None, options=None, container_engine='docker')`

**Parameters**

- **js\_text** (*str*) –
- **globals** (*Optional[List[str]]*) –
- **options** (*Optional[Dict[str, Union[List[str], str, int]]]*) –
- **container\_engine** (*str*) –

**Return type** `JSHintJSReturn`

`cwltool.validate_js.print_js_hint_messages(js_hint_messages, source_line)`

**Parameters**

- **js\_hint\_messages** (*List[str]*) –
- **source\_line** (*Optional[schema\_salad.sourceline.SourceLine]*) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.validate_js.validate_js_expressions(tool, schema, jshint_options=None, container_engine='docker')`

**Parameters**

- **tool** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **schema** (*schema\_salad.avro.schema.Schema*) –
- **jshint\_options** (*Optional[Dict[str, Union[List[str], str, int]]]*) –
- **container\_engine** (*str*) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.workflow`

## Module Contents

### Classes

<i>Workflow</i>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .
<i>WorkflowStep</i>	Base class for <code>get_requirement()</code> .

### Functions

<i>default_make_tool</i> ( <code>toolpath_object</code> , <code>loadingContext</code> )
<i>used_by_step</i> ( <code>step</code> , <code>shortinputid</code> )

### Attributes

<i>default_make_tool</i> ( <code>toolpath_object</code> , <code>loadingContext</code> )
---

`cwltool.workflow.default_make_tool(toolpath_object, loadingContext)`

#### Parameters

- `toolpath_object` (`ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList`) –
- `loadingContext` (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.process.Process`

`cwltool.workflow.default_make_tool`

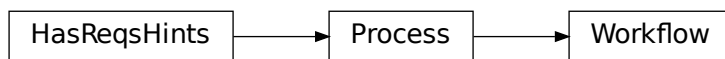
#### Parameters

- `toolpath_object` (`ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedList`) –
- `loadingContext` (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.process.Process`

**class** `cwltool.workflow.Workflow(toolpath_object, loadingContext)`

Bases: `cwltool.process.Process`



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**Parameters**

- `toolpath_object` (`ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap`) –
- `loadingContext` (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –

`make_workflow_step(self, toolpath_object, pos, loadingContext, parentworkflowProv=None)`

**Parameters**

- `toolpath_object` (`ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap`) –
- `pos` (`int`) –
- `loadingContext` (`cwltool.context.LoadingContext`) –
- `parentworkflowProv` (`Optional[cwltool.provenance_profile.ProvenanceProfile]`) –

**Return type** `WorkflowStep`

`job(self, job_order, output_callbacks, runtimeContext)`

**Parameters**

- `job_order` (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- `output_callbacks` (`Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]`) –
- `runtimeContext` (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType`

`visit(self, op)`

**Parameters** `op` (`Callable[[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap], None]`) –

**Return type** `None`

`cwltool.workflow.used_by_step(step, shortinputid)`

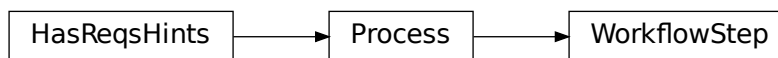
**Parameters**

- `step` (`cwltool.utils.StepType`) –
- `shortinputid` (`str`) –

**Return type** `bool`

`class cwltool.workflow.WorkflowStep(toolpath_object, pos, loadingContext, parentworkflowProv=None)`

Bases: `cwltool.process.Process`



Base class for `get_requirement()`.

**Parameters**



- **toolpath\_object** (*ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap*) –
- **pos** (*int*) –
- **loadingContext** (*cwltool.context.LoadingContext*) –
- **parentworkflowProv** (*Optional[cwltool.provenance\_profile.ProvenanceProfile]*) –

**receive\_output**(*self, output\_callback, jobout, processStatus*)

**Parameters**

- **output\_callback** (*cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType*) –
- **jobout** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **processStatus** (*str*) –

**Return type** *None*

**job**(*self, job\_order, output\_callbacks, runtimeContext*)

Initialize sub-workflow as a step in the parent profile.

**Parameters**

- **job\_order** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **output\_callbacks** (*Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType*

**visit**(*self, op*)

**Parameters** *op* (*Callable[[ruamel.yaml.comments.CommentedMap], None]*) –

**Return type** *None*

`cwltool.workflow_job`

**Module Contents**

**Classes**

<i>WorkflowJobStep</i>	Generated for each step in <code>Workflow.steps()</code> .
<i>ReceiveScatterOutput</i>	Produced by the scatter generators.
<i>WorkflowJob</i>	Generates steps from the <code>Workflow</code> .

## Functions

---

*parallel\_steps*(steps, rc, runtimeContext)

---

*nested\_crossproduct\_scatter*(process, joborder, scatter\_keys, output\_callback, runtimeContext)  
*crossproduct\_size*(joborder, scatter\_keys)

---

*flat\_crossproduct\_scatter*(process, joborder, scatter\_keys, output\_callback, runtimeContext)

---

*dotproduct\_scatter*(process, joborder, scatter\_keys, output\_callback, runtimeContext)

---

*match\_types*(sinktype, src, iid, inputobj, linkMerge, valueFrom)

---

*object\_from\_state*(state, params, frag\_only, supportsMultipleInput, sourceField, incomplete = False)

---

**class** `cwltool.workflow_job.WorkflowJobStep`(*step*)

Generated for each step in `Workflow.steps()`.

**Parameters** *step* (`cwltool.workflow.WorkflowStep`) –

*job*(*self*, *joborder*, *output\_callback*, *runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **joborder** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **output\_callback** (`Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]`) –
- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType`

**class** `cwltool.workflow_job.ReceiveScatterOutput`(*output\_callback*, *dest*, *total*)

Produced by the scatter generators.

**Parameters**

- **output\_callback** (`cwltool.utils.ScatterOutputCallbackType`) –
- **dest** (`cwltool.utils.ScatterDestinationsType`) –
- **total** (`int`) –

*receive\_scatter\_output*(*self*, *index*, *jobout*, *processStatus*)

**Parameters**

- **index** (`int`) –
- **jobout** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **processStatus** (`str`) –

**Return type** `None`

*setTotal*(*self*, *total*, *steps*)

Set the total number of expected outputs along with the steps.

This is necessary to finish the setup.

**Parameters**

- **total** (*int*) –
- **steps** (*List[Optional[cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType]]*) –

**Return type** None

`cwltool.workflow_job.parallel_steps`(*steps, rc, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **steps** (*List[Optional[cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType]]*) –
- **rc** (*ReceiveScatterOutput*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType`

`cwltool.workflow_job.nested_crossproduct_scatter`(*process, joborder, scatter\_keys, output\_callback, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **process** (*WorkflowJobStep*) –
- **joborder** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **scatter\_keys** (*MutableSequence[str]*) –
- **output\_callback** (*cwltool.utils.ScatterOutputCallbackType*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType`

`cwltool.workflow_job.crossproduct_size`(*joborder, scatter\_keys*)

**Parameters**

- **joborder** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **scatter\_keys** (*MutableSequence[str]*) –

**Return type** `int`

`cwltool.workflow_job.flat_crossproduct_scatter`(*process, joborder, scatter\_keys, output\_callback, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **process** (*WorkflowJobStep*) –
- **joborder** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **scatter\_keys** (*MutableSequence[str]*) –
- **output\_callback** (*cwltool.utils.ScatterOutputCallbackType*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType`

`cwltool.workflow_job.dotproduct_scatter`(*process, joborder, scatter\_keys, output\_callback, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **process** (`WorkflowJobStep`) –
- **joborder** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **scatter\_keys** (`MutableSequence[str]`) –
- **output\_callback** (`cwltool.utils.ScatterOutputCallbackType`) –
- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**Return type** `cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType`

`cwltool.workflow_job.match_types(sinktype, src, iid, inputobj, linkMerge, valueFrom)`

**Parameters**

- **sinktype** (`Optional[cwltool.utils.SinkType]`) –
- **src** (`cwltool.utils.WorkflowStateItem`) –
- **iid** (`str`) –
- **inputobj** (`cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType`) –
- **linkMerge** (`Optional[str]`) –
- **valueFrom** (`Optional[str]`) –

**Return type** `bool`

`cwltool.workflow_job.object_from_state(state, params, frag_only, supportsMultipleInput, sourceField, incomplete=False)`

**Parameters**

- **state** (`Dict[str, Optional[cwltool.utils.WorkflowStateItem]]`) –
- **params** (`cwltool.utils.ParametersType`) –
- **frag\_only** (`bool`) –
- **supportsMultipleInput** (`bool`) –
- **sourceField** (`str`) –
- **incomplete** (`bool`) –

**Return type** `Optional[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]`

**class** `cwltool.workflow_job.WorkflowJob(workflow, runtimeContext)`

Generates steps from the Workflow.

**Parameters**

- **workflow** (`cwltool.workflow.Workflow`) –
- **runtimeContext** (`cwltool.context.RuntimeContext`) –

**do\_output\_callback**(`self, final_output_callback`)

**Parameters** **final\_output\_callback** (`cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType`) –

**Return type** `None`

**receive\_output**(`self, step, outputparms, final_output_callback, jobout, processStatus`)

**Parameters**

- **step** (`WorkflowJobStep`) –

- **outputparms** (*List[cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType]*) –
- **final\_output\_callback** (*cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType*) –
- **jobout** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **processStatus** (*str*) –

**Return type** None

**try\_make\_job**(*self, step, final\_output\_callback, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **step** (*WorkflowJobStep*) –
- **final\_output\_callback** (*Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType*

**run**(*self, runtimeContext, tmpdir\_lock=None*)

Log the start of each workflow.

**Parameters**

- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –
- **tmpdir\_lock** (*Optional[threading.Lock]*) –

**Return type** None

**job**(*self, joborder, output\_callback, runtimeContext*)

**Parameters**

- **joborder** (*cwltool.utils.CWLObjectType*) –
- **output\_callback** (*Optional[cwltool.utils.OutputCallbackType]*) –
- **runtimeContext** (*cwltool.context.RuntimeContext*) –

**Return type** *cwltool.utils.JobsGeneratorType*

## Package Contents

```
cwltool.__author__ = pamstutz@veritasgenetics.com
```

```
cwltool.CWL_CONTENT_TYPES = ['text/plain', 'application/json', 'text/vnd.yaml',  
'text/yaml', 'text/x-yaml', ...]
```



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